

2018 Members

Auburn Township Aurora Bainbridge Township Bentleyville Chagrin Falls Township Chagrin Falls Village Chardon **Chardon Township Cleveland Metroparks** Eastlake Gates Mills Geauga Park District **Hunting Valley** Kirtland **Kirtland Hills Lake County** Lake Metroparks

Mantua Township Mayfield Heights Mayfield Village Mentor **Moreland Hills** Munson Township **Newbury Township** Orange Village Pepper Pike **Russell Township** Solon South Russell Waite Hill Wickliffe Willoughby Willoughby Hills Woodmere







What Does CRWP Do?

- Model ordinances and adoption and implementation assistance
- Nature-based green infrastructure projects
- Stream and wetland restoration projects
- Comprehensive planning for balanced growth
- Direct landowner assistance
- Research and monitoring







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STEPHEN HOVANCSEK & ASSOCIATES, INC.

Consulting Engineers & Planners









land - people - community

Stream and Wetland Restoration Performance Assessment Project

- Developed in response to a request for more information by member communities and project partners
 - What is the long term performance of restoration projects?
- Funded through the ODNR Coastal Management Assistance Grant Program







Research Questions

- Is project meeting long-term goals? Why or why not?
- If necessary, what are remedies, costs and funding sources to fix?
- What are some common themes and lessons learned that may be helpful for future implementers?





Methods

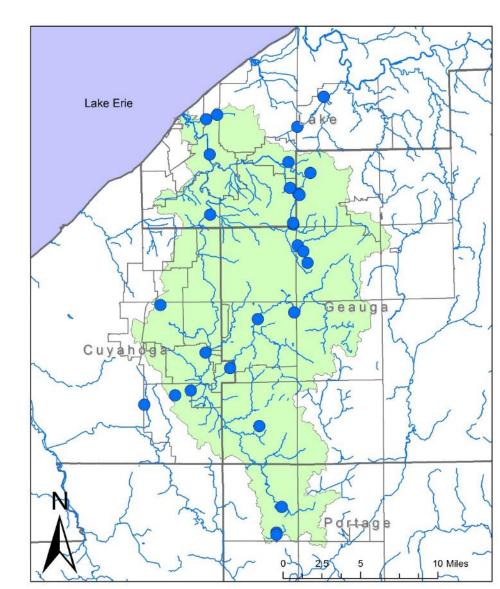


- Assess at least 15 past stream and wetland restoration sites
- Review original project goals and objectives
- Use appropriate standardized protocols to assess performance
 - Habitat assessments
 - Other customized assessment criteria based on project goals
- Develop model assessment checklist
- Share results with communities



Assessed Stream and Wetland Restoration Sites

PROJECT	YEAR OF COMPLETION
Silver Creek Stream Restoration (Geauga Park District, Russell Township)	2003
Shadybrook Run Stream Restoration (Holden Arboretum, Kirtland Hills)	2009
Kenston Lake Dam Modification and Stream Restoration (Bainbridge Township)	2011
Pleasant Valley Park Floodplain Restoration (Lake Metroparks, Willoughby Hills)	2011
Chagrin River Green Bank Stabilization (Hunting Valley)	2011
Ivex of Ohio, Lower Dam Modification and Stream Restoration (Chagrin Falls Village)	2012
Sulphur Springs Stream Restoration (Cleveland Metroparks, Solon)	2012
Harmon Homestead Stream and Wetland Restoration (Aurora)	2013
East Branch Chagrin River Stream Restoration Project at Riverwood (Holden Arboretum, Chardon Township)	2013
Chagrin River Bendway Weir Restoration Demonstration Project (Willoughby)	2013
Ward Creek Stream Restoration (Willoughby)	2013
Forest Ridge Preserve Headwater Stream Restoration (Moreland Hills)	2013
Pierson Creek Headwater Stream Restoration (Holden Arboretum, Kirtland)	2014
Wisner Road Headwater Stream Restoration (Chardon Township)	2014
Ursuline College Stream Restoration (Pepper Pike)	2014
Aurora Branch Chagrin River Restoration (Aurora)	2015



Summary of Results



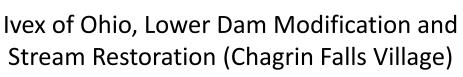
- Projects generally very successful
- 91% of restored stream reaches assessed with QHEI indicated good/excellent scores
- 80% of restored wetlands assessed with ORAM indicated Category 2 or higher wetlands
- No significant erosion within or directly adjacent to project reach at 63% of sites
- 69% of sites with evidence of floodplain access
- Vegetative cover within restoration reach >95% for 100% of sites
- ~18% average invasive plant species cover
- No significant trash/dumping at 100% of sites



Improved Habitat Quality









Reconnection of Streams to Floodplains





Pleasant Valley Park Floodplain Restoration, Willoughby Hills (Lake Metroparks)



Facilitation of Native Species Establishment





East Branch Chagrin River Stream Restoration Project at Riverwood (Holden Arboretum, Chardon Township)



Establishment of Stream Characteristics Conducive to Nutrient Assimilation



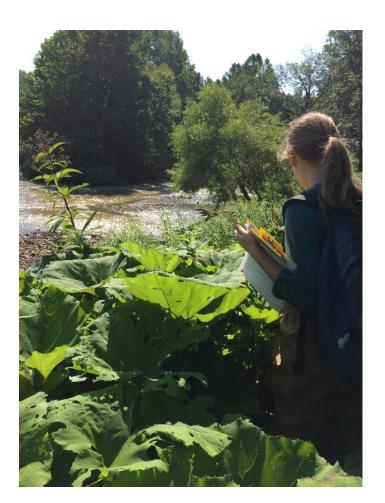




Aurora Branch Chagrin River Restoration (Aurora)



Some Initial Invasive Species Management May Be Necessary



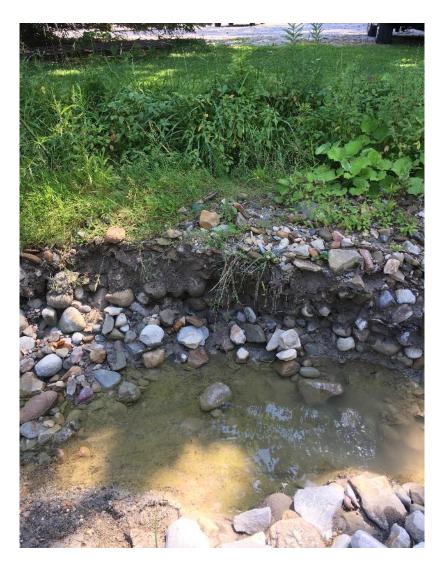




Best Landscape Management Practices Are







Downstream Consequences of Hardening Streambanks





Other Lessons Learned

- Avoid assessing at high or very low flow
- Use at least two monitoring locations (especially for large sites)
- Set realistic expectations with landowners about natural aesthetics
- In general, projects very successful



Trainings to Present Findings and Offer Lessons Learned for Natural Resource Managers

Monday, May 21st 12:00 PM – 4:00 PM

North Chagrin Nature Center Auditorium

3037 SOM Center Road Willoughby Hills, Ohio

Tuesday, May 22nd 10:00 AM - 2:00 PM

Old Woman Creek NERR Classroom

2514 Cleveland Road East Huron, Ohio



Please RSVP to CRWP at 440-975-3870 or kbrewster@crwp.org





References

Collins, M., Lucey, K., Lambert, B., Kachmar, J., Turek, J., Hutchins, E., Purinton, T., Neils, D. (2007). *Stream Barrier Removal Monitoring Guide*. Gulf of Maine Council on the Marine Environment.

Evans, J.E., Mackey, S.D., Gottgens, J.F., Gill, W.M. 2000. Lessons from a Dam Failure. Ohio Journal of Science.

McDonald, T., Gann, G.D., Jonson, J., Dixon, K.W. (2016). *International Standards for the Practice of Ecological Restoration – Including Principles and Key Concepts.* Society for Ecological Restoration.

Mecklenburg, D.E., Fay, L.A. (2011). A Functional Assessment of Stream Restoration in Ohio. Ohio Department of Natural Resources, Division of Soil and Water Resources.

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