FLOW vs. VOLUME DESIGN



Forterra Stormwater Management Systems

January 2018



Presented by: Michael Kusch

Flow or Volume Base Design







Check List Questions

- Type of Treatment?
- screening, separation, media filtration, membrane filtration, biofiltration.
 - Quantity or Quality? Or both. What are the local regulations.
- Volume Required? Only if there are hydro modification requirements.
- If Not, Do Flow Based Design
- If Storage needed- put BMP downstream and do Volume Based Design.







Presentation Agenda

- Key Terms (industry lingo)
- Treatment Flow
- Treatment Volume
- Hydromodification/Volume
 Control





Key Terms

- <u>CFS</u> measurement of flow (cubic feet per second) 1 cfs = 448.8 gpm
- <u>Rational Method</u> equation used to calculate treatment flow rate.
 Expressed at Q = C x I x A
- Impervious Coefficient = amount of pervious Vs. impervious surface for a drainage area





Sizing Method Comparison

Flow Based vs. Volume Based

Rational Method = Flow Based

Water Quality Flow • $Q = C \times I \times A$

- Q = Water Quality Flow Rate (cfs)
- C = impervious coefficient (0 to 1.0)
- I = Treatment Intensity (in/hr) (2.45")
 - A = Area (acres)





Volume Based

Water Quality Volume • $V = C \times (D/12) \times (A*43560)$

- V = Water Quality Volume (cu ft)
- C = impervious coefficient (0 to 1.0)
- D = Design Storm Depth (in) (1.1")
 - A = Area (acres)





Stormwater Flow Designs

Basin	A	В	C
3 MONTH Q	3.55	2.12	2.67
10 YR. Q (cfs)	10.7	8.5	7.5
Drainage Area (ac)	1.58	0.96	1.19
Weighted runoff "C"	.92	.90	.92

Original UGD Storage Volumes:

Basin A = 6200 CF

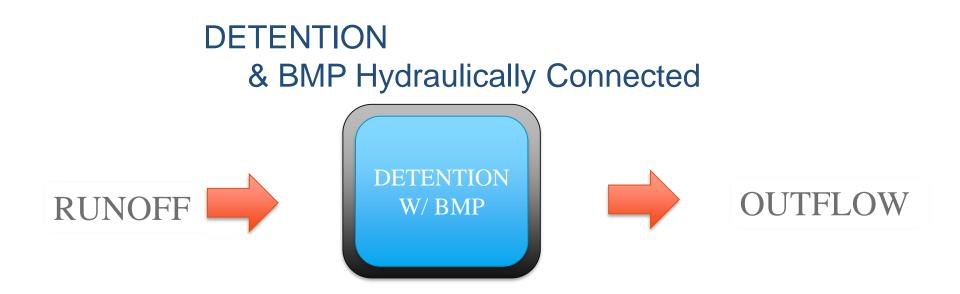
Basin B = 0 – space limitations

Basin C = 6100 CF





Volume Based Design



RUNOFF=Usually designed to capture First Flush 1.1" = Pre-existing conditions.





Volume Based Design

& BMP Hydraulically Disconnected DETENTION OF STORAGE BMP OUTFLOW

RUNOFF=Usually designed to capture First Flush 1.1" = Pre-existing conditions.





FINAL SPECIFIC PLAN CONSTRUCTION DRAWINGS BURKITT COMMONS

BURKITT ROAD AND NOLENSVILLE ROAD
NASHVILLE, DAVIDSON COUNTY, TENNESSEE
COUNCIL DISTRICT 31 - FABIAN BEDNE

SHEET INDEX

	SHEET INDEX
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DAVIDSON COUNTY TAX MAP 186 PARCELS 26.00 & 40.00 WILLIAMSON COUNTY TAX MAP 33 PARCEL 82.03





OWNER / DEVELOPER

REGENT HOMES
6901 LENOX VILLAGE DRIVE, STE. 107
NASHVILLE, TN 37211
P: (615) 456-1341
CONTACT: JOHN BEYER
E-MAIL: john.beyer@regenthomes-tn.com

ENGINEER

CIVIL SITE DESIGN GROUP, PLLC 630 SOUTHGATE AVE, STE. A NASHVILLE, TN 37203 P: (615) 248-9999 F: (615) 251-9575 CONTACT: KEVIN GANGAWARE, P.E. E-MAIL: keving@civil-site.com



2015SP-084-002 SWGR T2016040332

308 NO.: 16-023-01 GHM-05 9015 SHECTA COUNCIL CHESTA







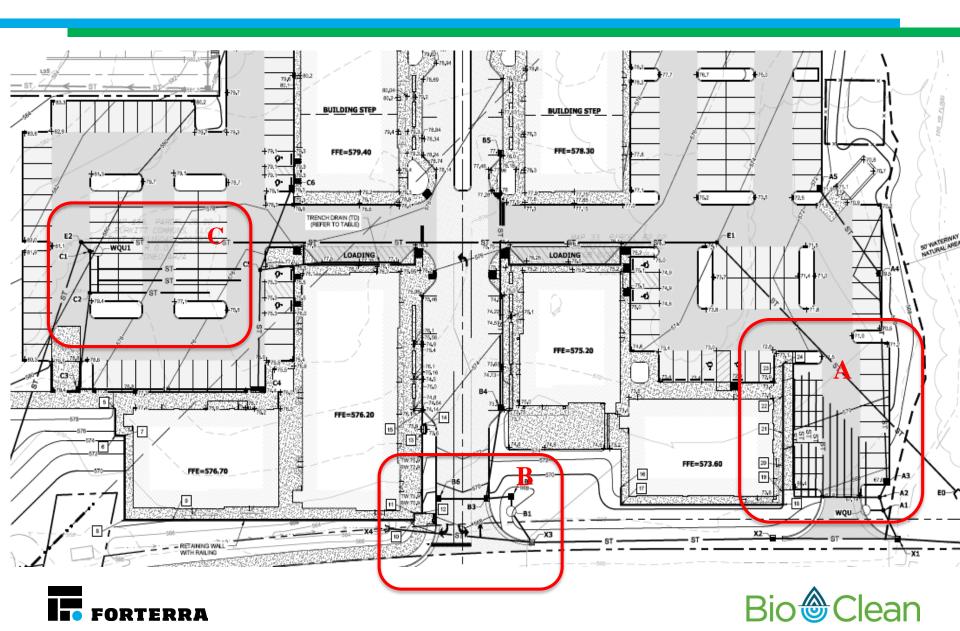
Burkitt Commons

- Owner/Developer: Newco-Burkitt/LLC
- Program Manager The Parent Company
- Consulting Engineer- Civil-Site Design Group Sean DeCoster, PE & Chris Goodman, PE
- Grading Contractor- Humerick





Burkitt Commons-Before-Volume Based



Volume based

Basin A

Membrane Filter SWQU + UGD- would require an 8 x 8 Kraken Filter unit + 655LF of 42" pipe UGD

Basin B

Membrane Filter only-No detention- 8 x 16 unit

Basin C

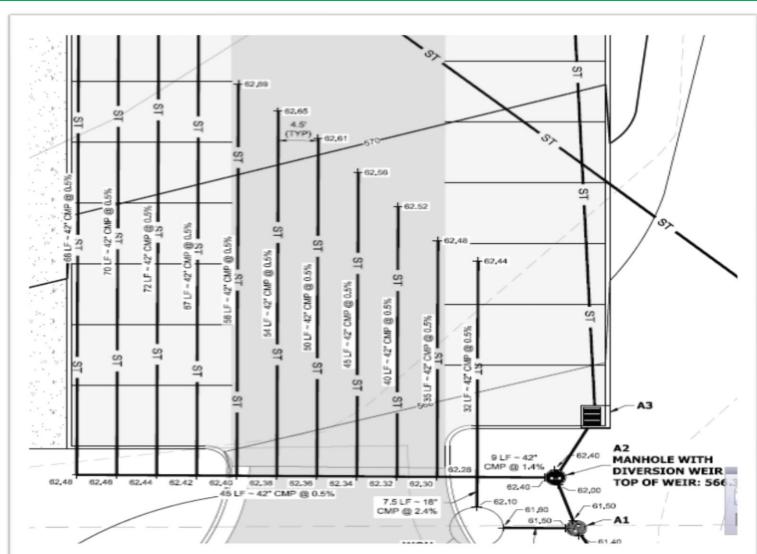
Membrane filter SWQU + UGD —would require 8 x 8 kraken Filter unit + 270 lf of 60" pipe UGD





Before-Volume Based (Basin A)

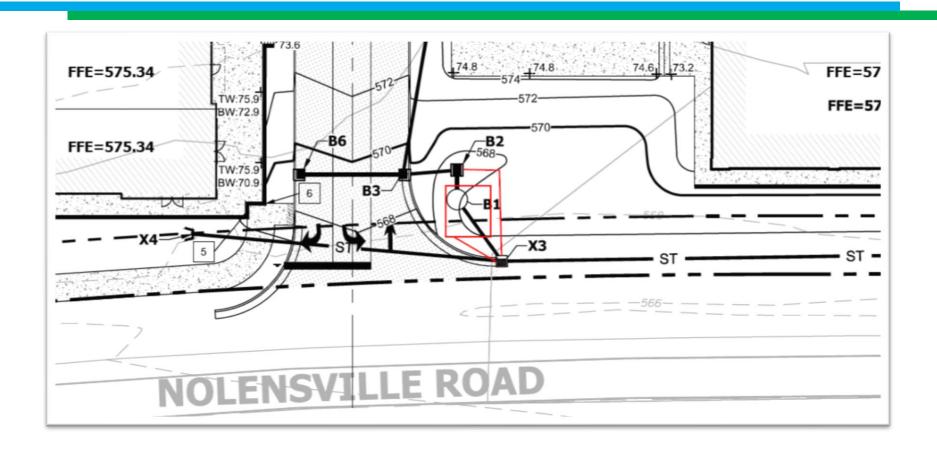
UGD 42"- 655 LF







Basin B- Always Flow Based



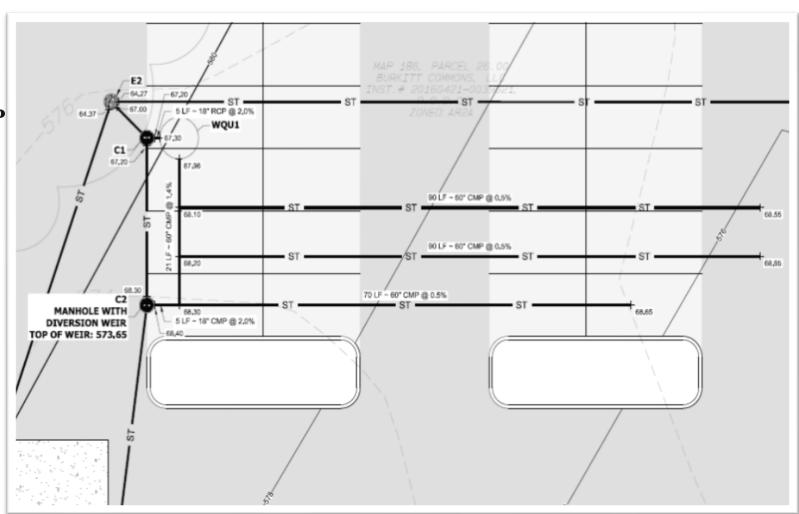
No room for UG Storage





BASIN C-before- Volume Based

UGD 60" CMP 270 LF







Engineers all done –everything buttoned up...













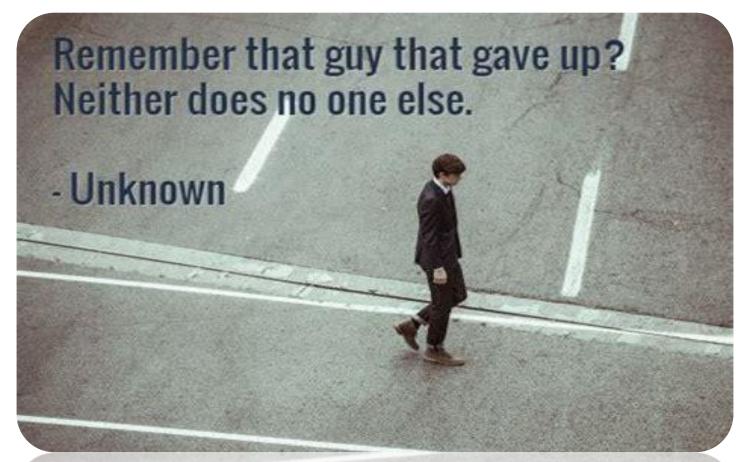
#3 Month Flows Too Large for Filter Unit...

3 MONTH Q

3.55

2.12

2.67









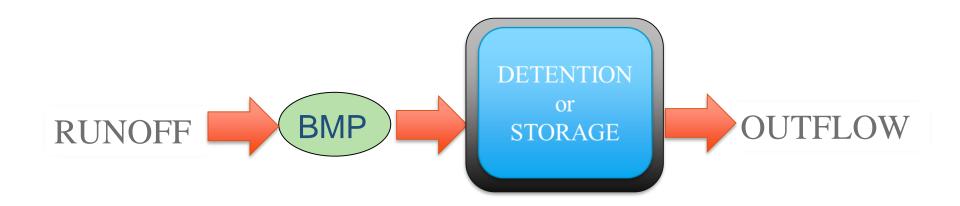
Flow Based Design







Flow Based Design

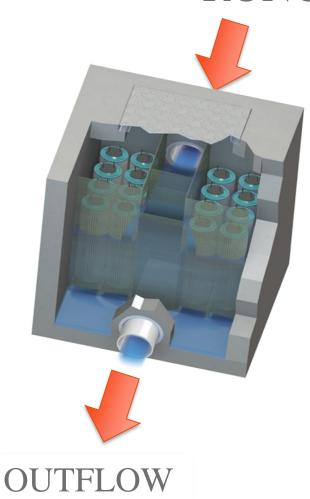






Flow Based Design

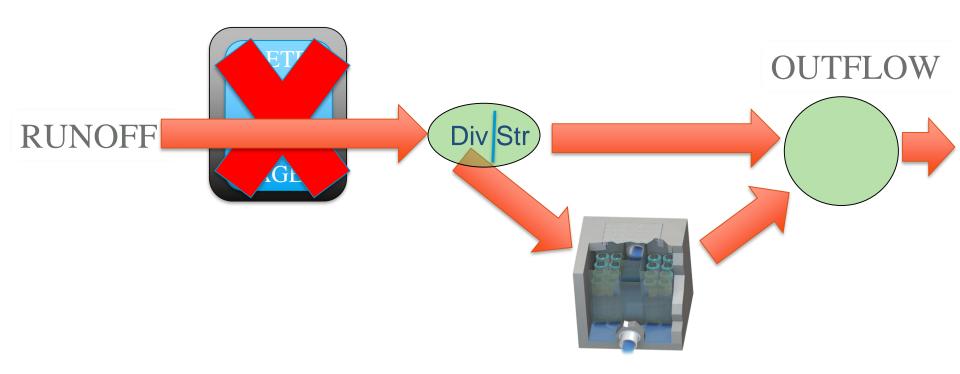
RUNOFF







BURKITT CASE STUDY



RUNOFF=Usually designed to capture First Flush 1.1" = Pre-existing conditions.





Flow based

Basin A

Membrane Filter SWQU only Eliminated Pain of Detention Size now -10 x 20 Kraken membrane Filter unit w/ 5 x 5 Diversion structure

Basin B

Membrane Filter only-No detention- 8 x 16 unit

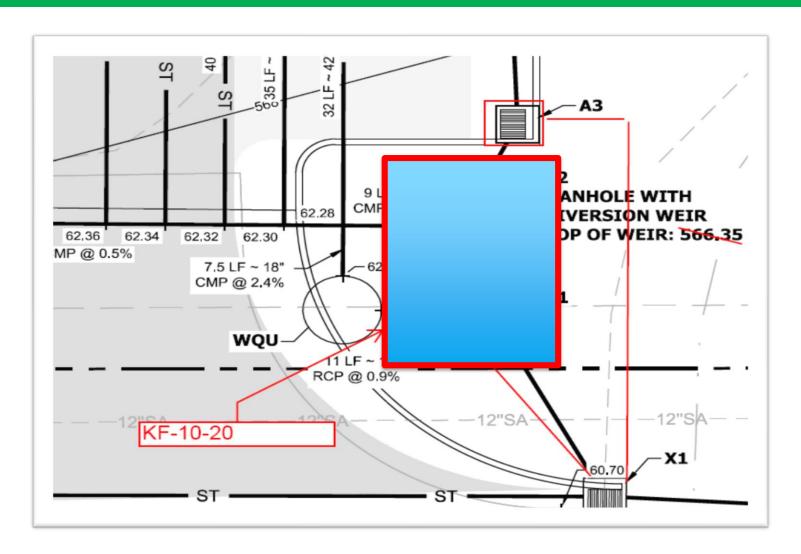
Basin C

Membrane Filter SWQU only Eliminated Pain of Detention Size now -10 x 14 Kraken membrane Filter unit w/ 5 x 5 Diversion structure



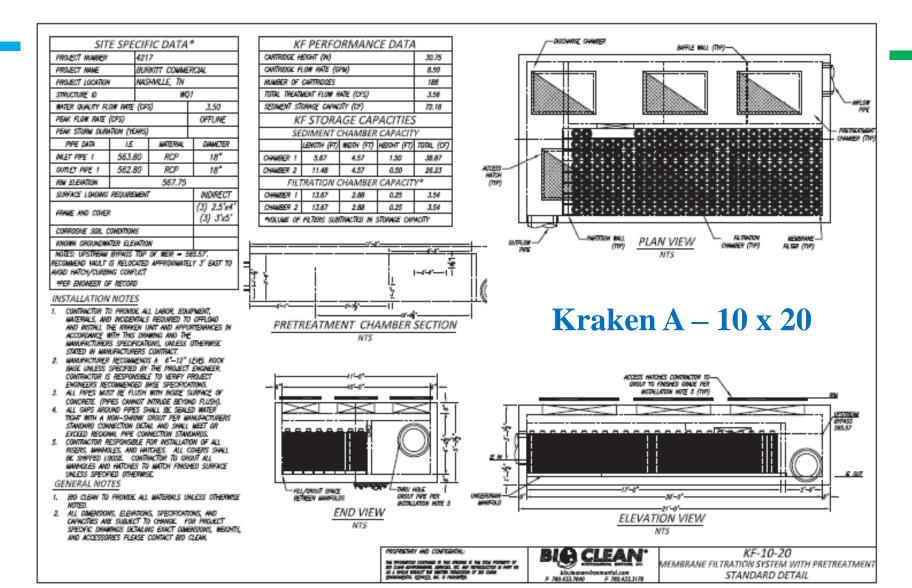


AFTER-Flow Based (Basin A)





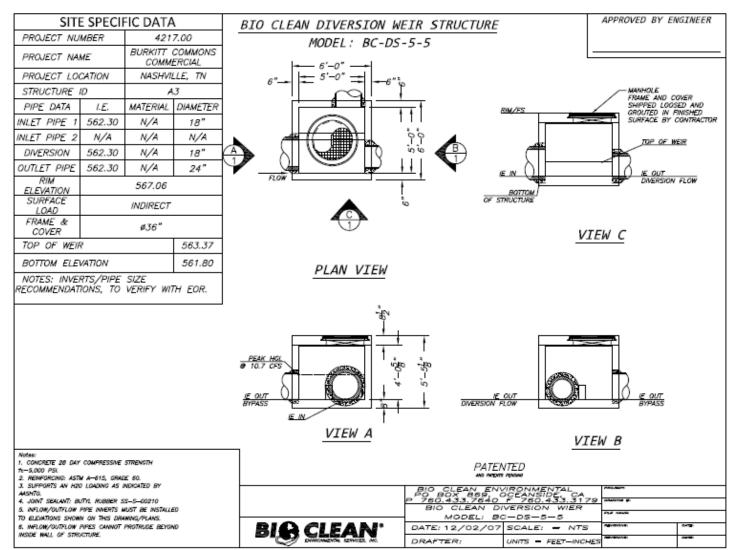






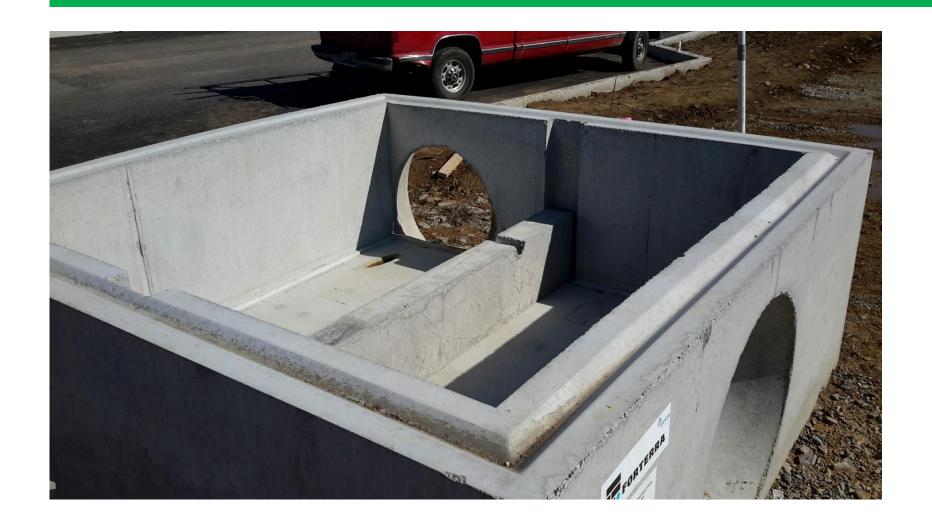


Diversion Structure-A3





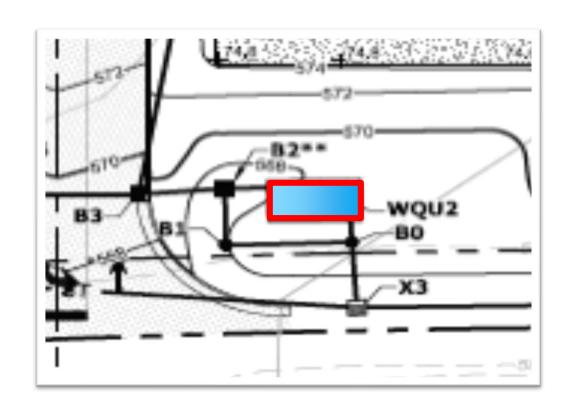








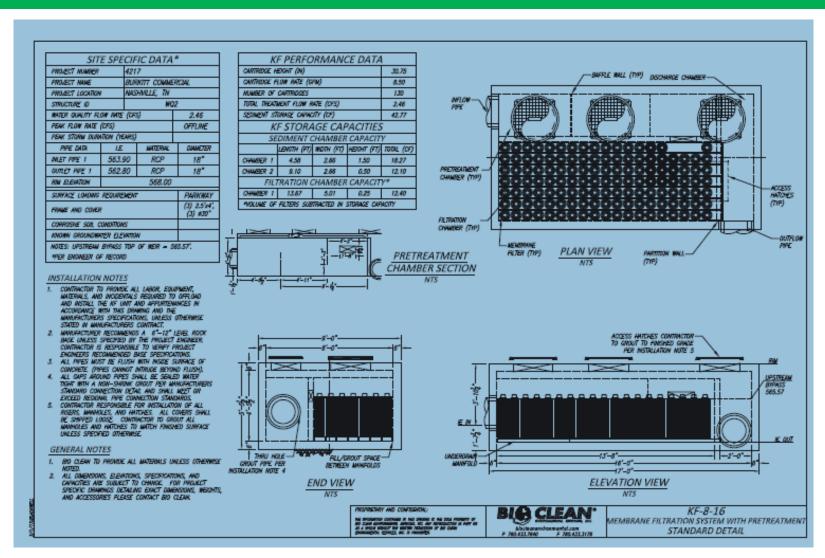
Basin B- Stayed Same







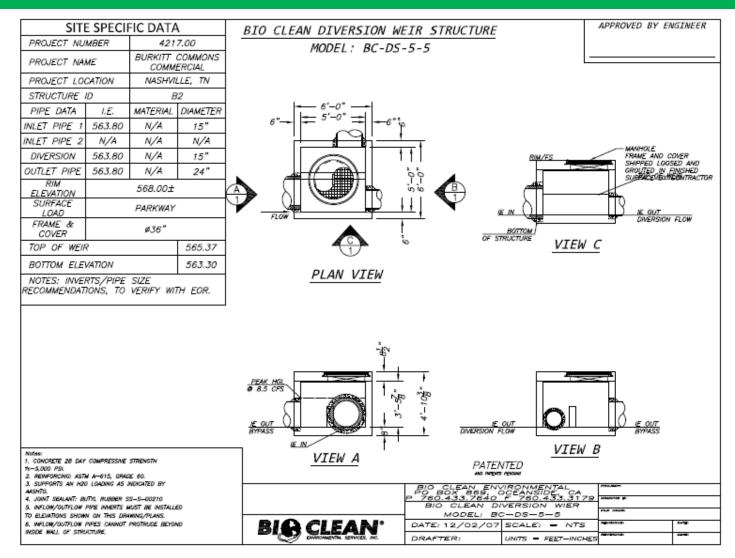
Kraken B - 8 x 16







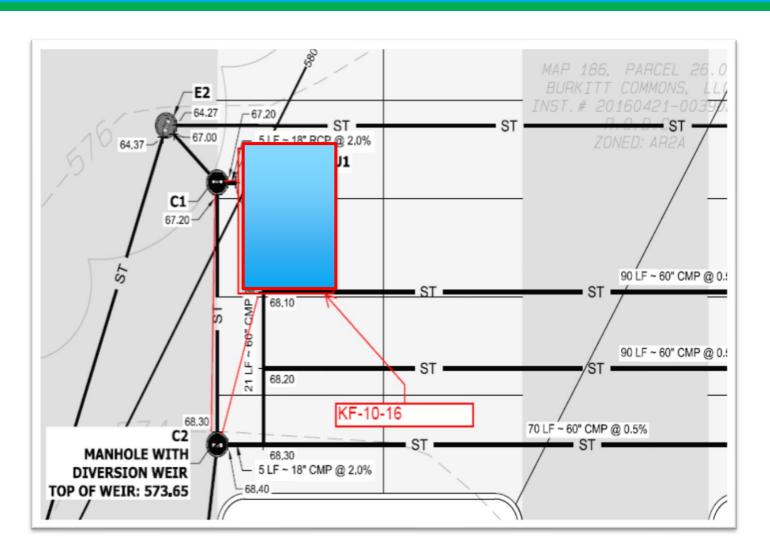
Diversion Structure-B2







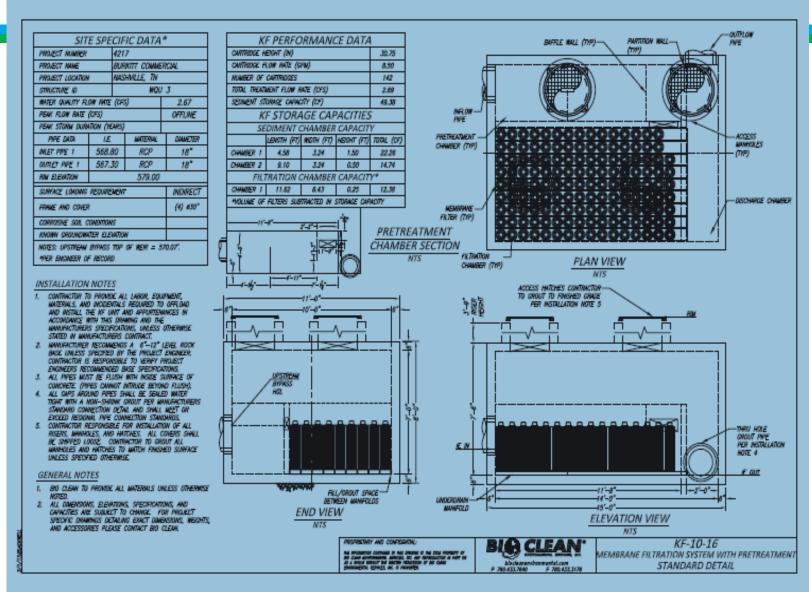
BASIN C- After - Flow Based







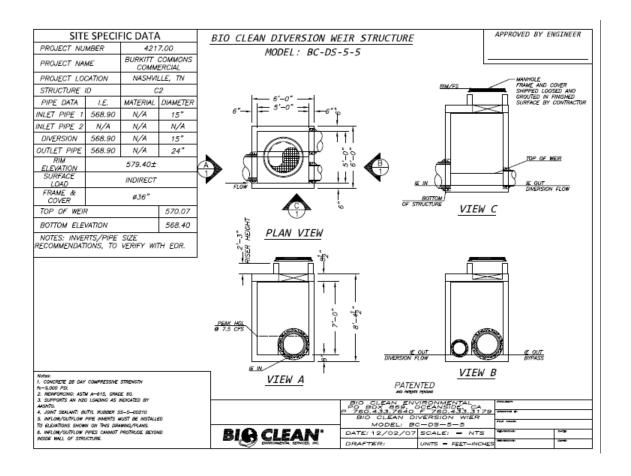
Kraken C- 10 x 16







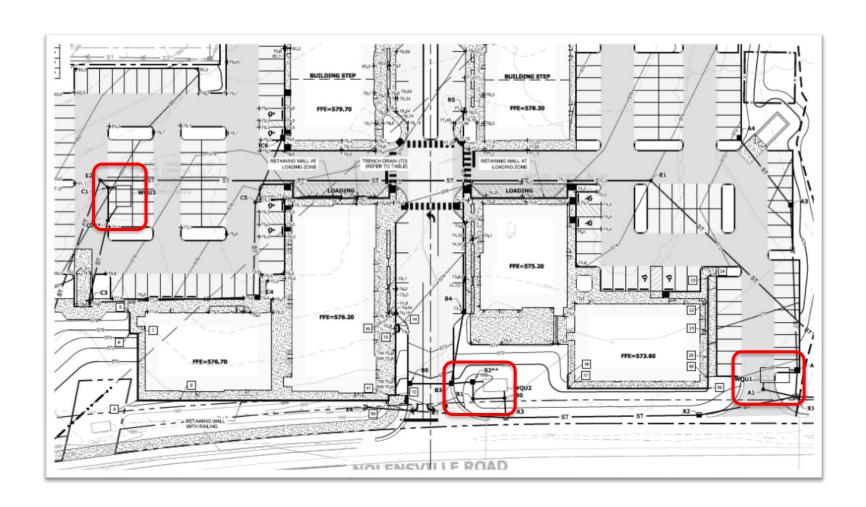
Diversion Structure-C2







AFTER- Flow Base- Saving \$\$\$







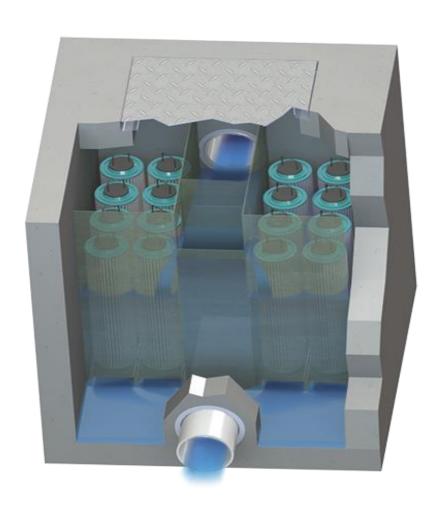
Why Kraken?

• Others were reviewed!

- Kraken only filter technology w/ internal bypass
- Easiest and lowest maintenance costs!



Kraken Filter (membrane filtration)













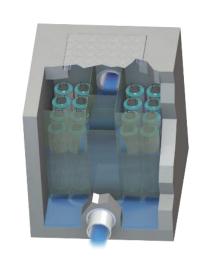


Kraken Filter (membrane filtration)

Agency	Product	Туре	Date
WA DOE	Kraken	GULD 80% TSS, 50% TP	2017
NJCAT/NJDEP	Kraken	80% TSS	2016
City of Nashville, TN	Kraken	Accepted; 80% TSS Removal	2016



Conditional Use Level Approval











Kraken Filter

- ADVANTAGES -

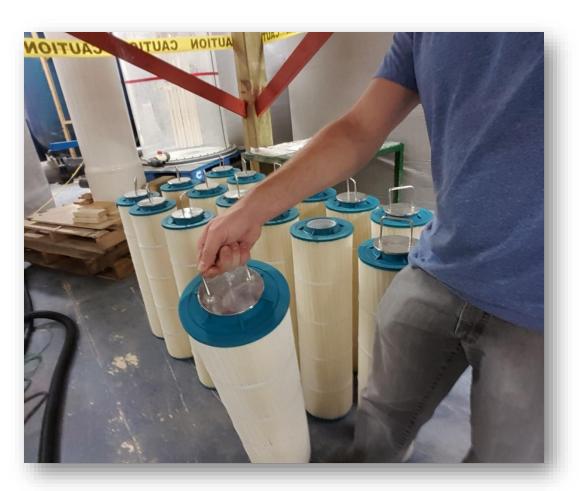


- Low Maintenance Costs
- No Media to Replace
- Washable & Reusable Cartridges
- Smallest Footprint of Any System
- No Sump Chamber as with Tentacle Type Systems





Kraken Filter (membrane filtration)















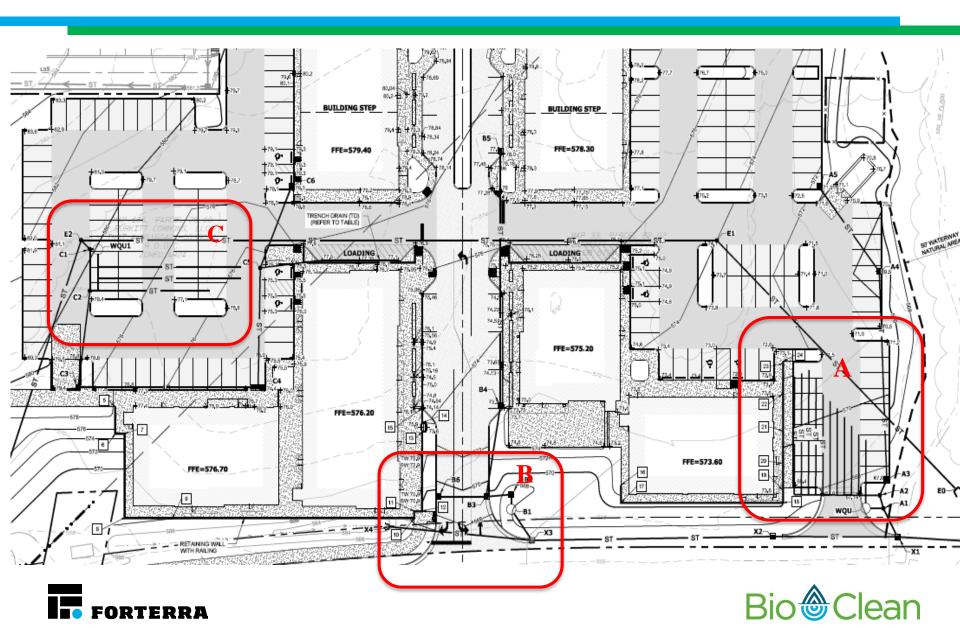




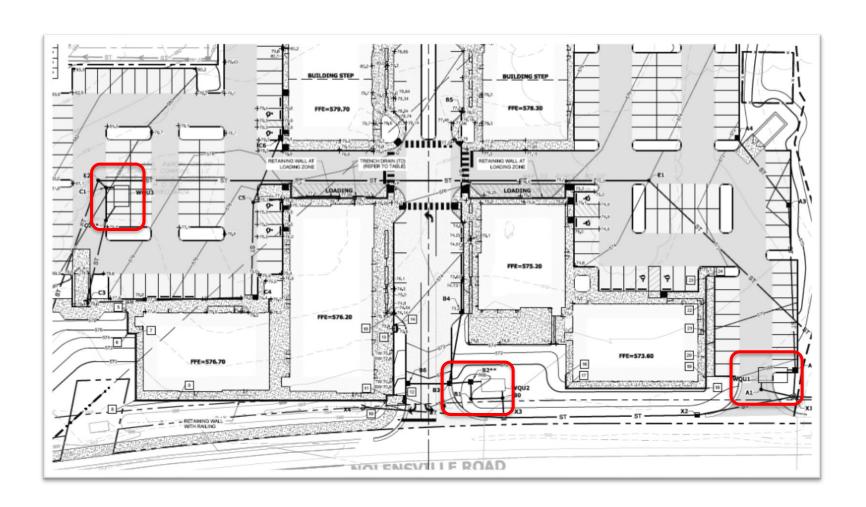




Burkitt Commons-Before-Volume Based



AFTER- Flow Base- Saving \$\$\$







Take Away

- Eliminated Costly Underground Storage
 - Expensive limestone rock blasting/hammering digging
 - OSHA- confined space entry (CMP multi barrel entry)
 - Expensive media replacement & shipping
 - -Dangers of Flexible piping under parking lot





Pipe Chambers Eliminated-Expensive Rock Excavation Eliminated









Questions & Answers





