



# Oakland County Water – Energy Nexus: Sustainable Asset Management

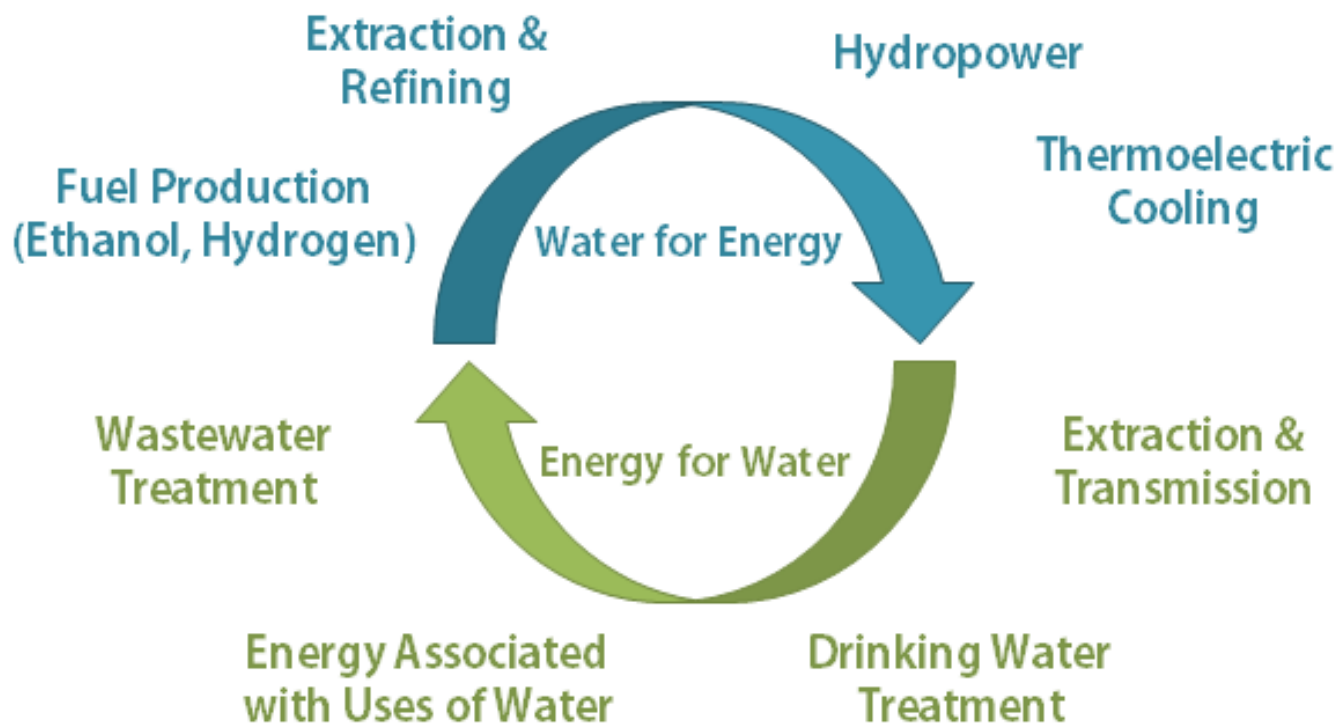
May 11, 2018





# Water-Energy Nexus

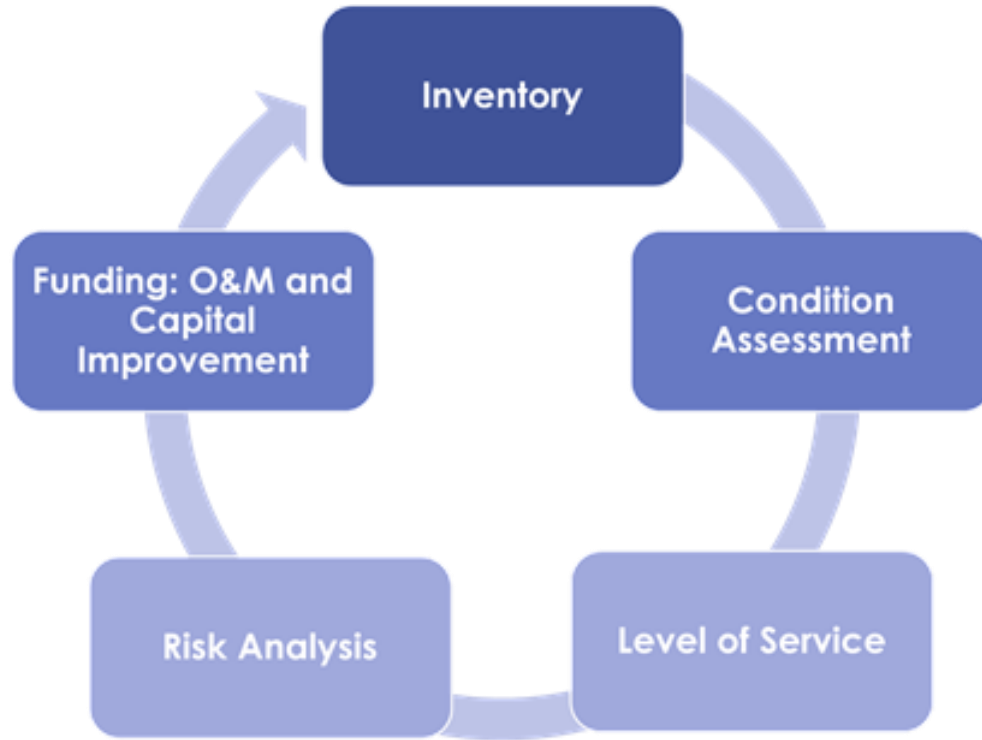
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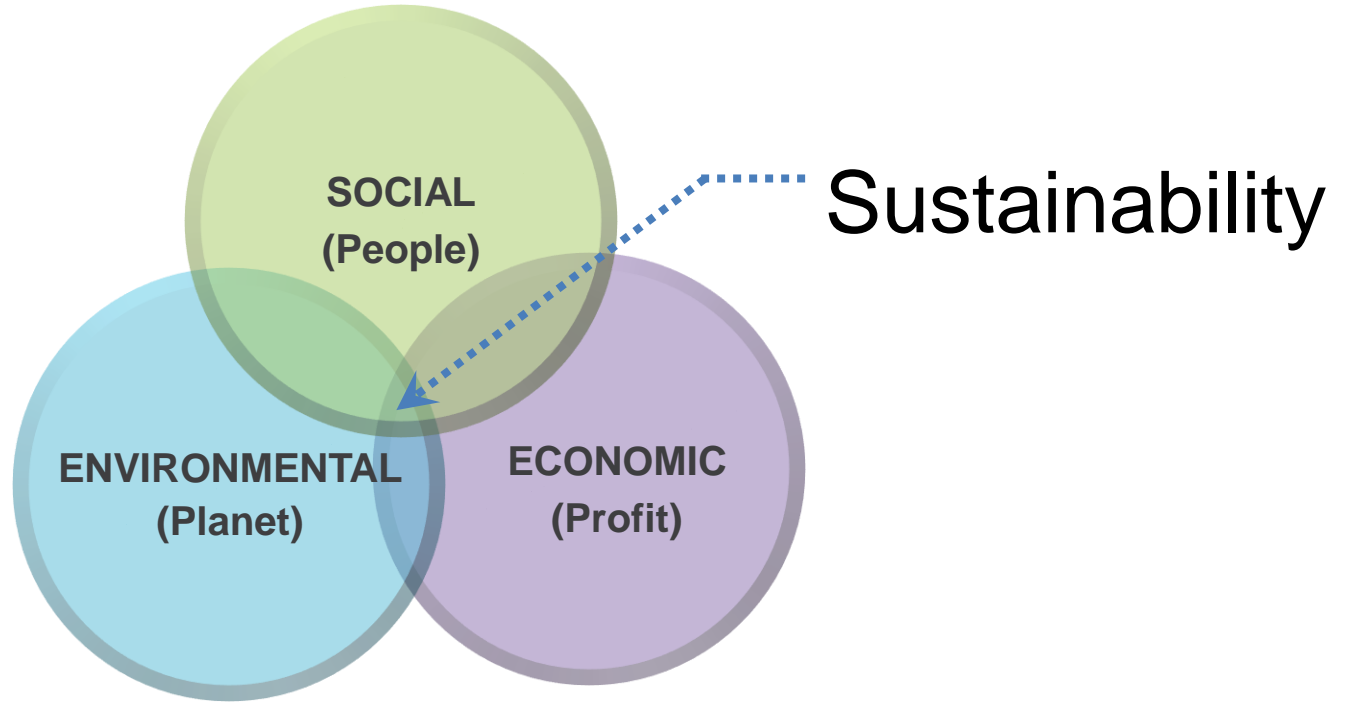
# Asset Management

*(System Health Check-Up)*





# What is a Sustainability Assessment?



**Triple Bottom Line**



# Economic Analysis

- Construction Cost
- Return on Investment





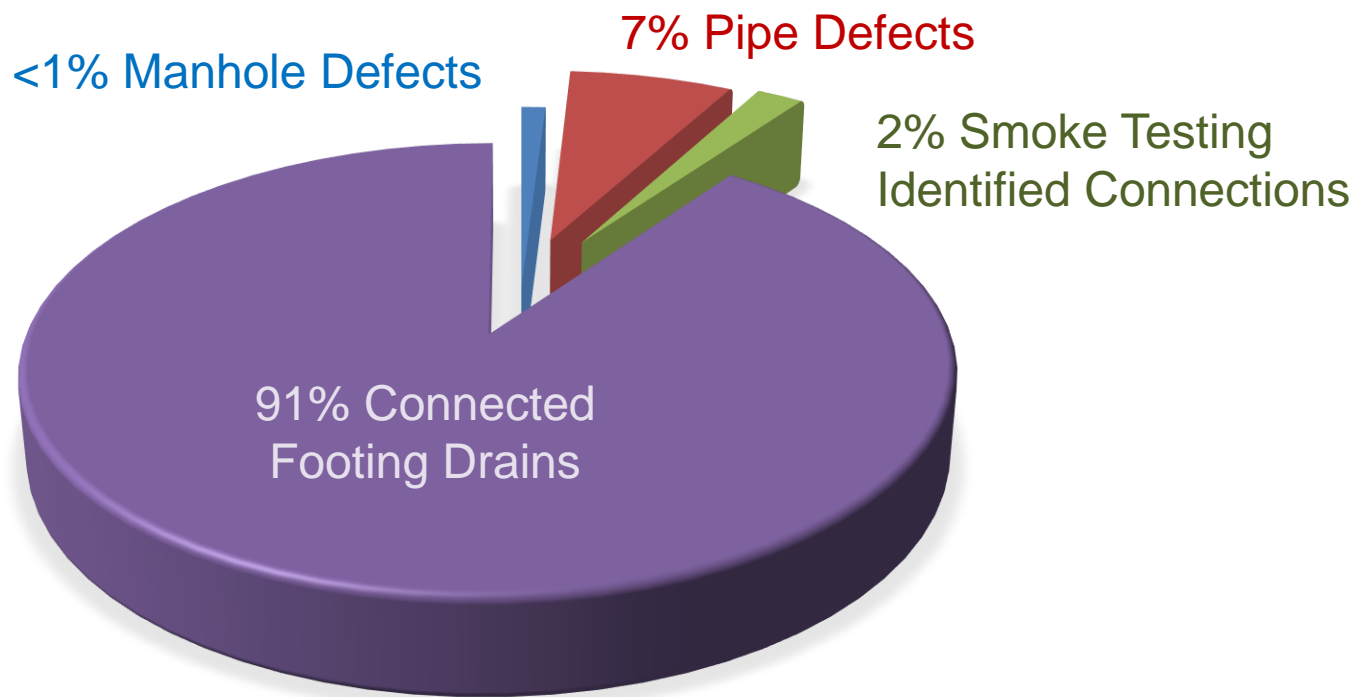
# Environment

- SSO's are caused by infiltration and inflow (I&I)
- I&I is “clean” water that we are paying to store, pump, and treat





# Sources of Inflow & Infiltration







**OAKLAND**

**COUNTY**

3 BILLION GALLONS OF  
GROUNDWATER DIVERTED  
TO THE DETROIT RIVER PER  
YEAR

APPROXIMATELY  
200,000 OAKLAND  
COUNTY HOMES WITH  
CONNECTED FOOTING  
DRAINS

WATER TRANSPORTED OVER  
50 MILES

**DETROIT  
WWTP**

Oakland County  
Groundwater  
Displacement

TO LAKE ERIE

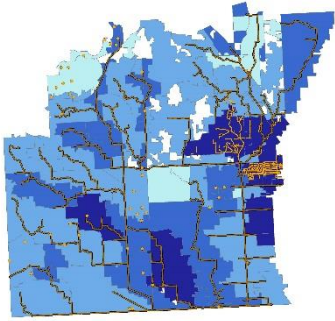


# That's equivalent to *draining* Walnut Lake

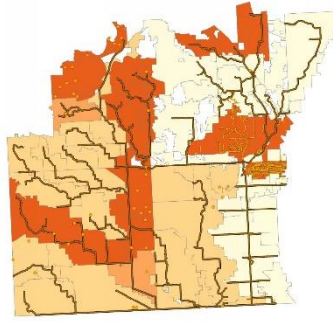




## System Evaluation



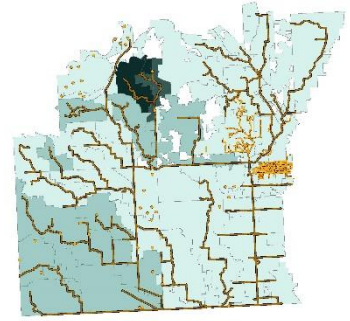
Rainfall Dependent Inflow & Infiltration



Pump Station Energy Consumption



Footing Drain Contribution



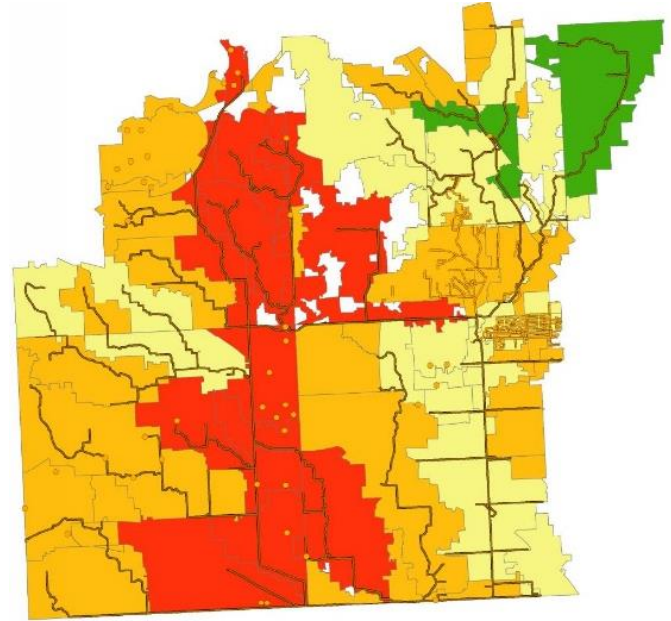
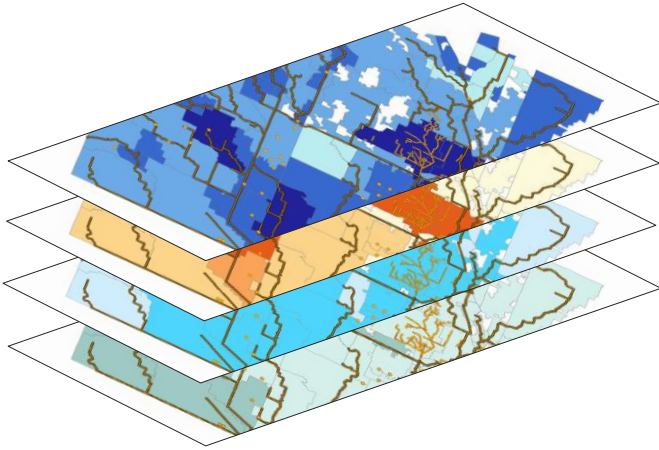
Downstream LTCAPs

# System **Evaluation** and Prioritization

## Sustainable Solution Indicators



## System Prioritization



# System Evaluation and Prioritization

Scoring of Sustainable Solution Indicators



## Ditch Enclosure & Green Inf.



## Identifying Neighborhoods with High Score



# Social

Engage in the sustainability discussion to make connections with people who are making an impact in the communities we serve.



## REROOT PONTIAC'S HENDERSON ST. DEVELOPMENTS

- Funded by Akzo-Nobel
- In partnership with Leaders of the Future



# Layout of Orchard Site

## 1-inch rainfall event

- Disconnection of **25** Footing Drains
- **1,675 ft<sup>3</sup>** of Footing Drain Volume Removed from Sanitary Sewer
- Capturing **4,000 ft<sup>3</sup>** of Surface Runoff





# Volume Calculation

FOOTING DRAIN

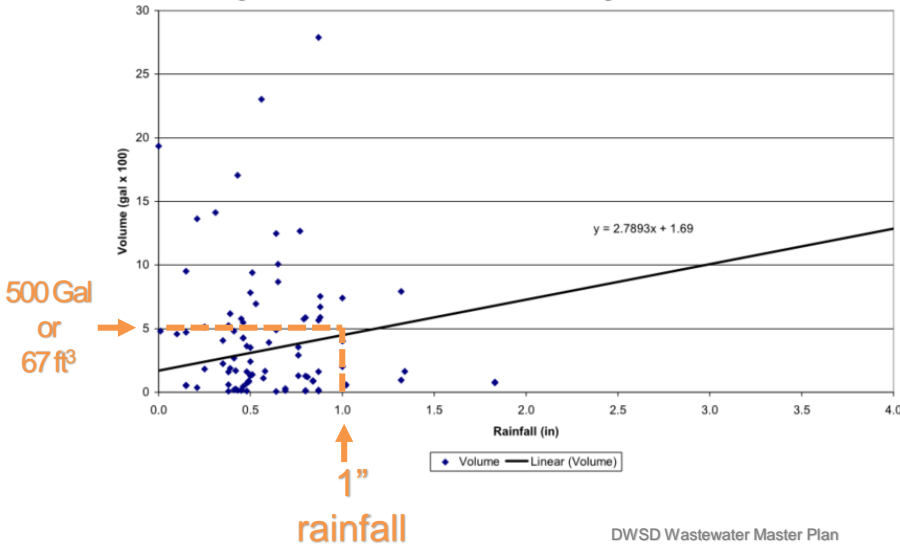
67 ft<sup>3</sup> x 25 FDD



SURFACE RUNOFF

Area x CN x 1" rainfall

Figure 21. Volume of Flow From Footing Drains - All Sites.



DWSD Wastewater Master Plan  
Summary of Footing Drain Flow Studies  
2003

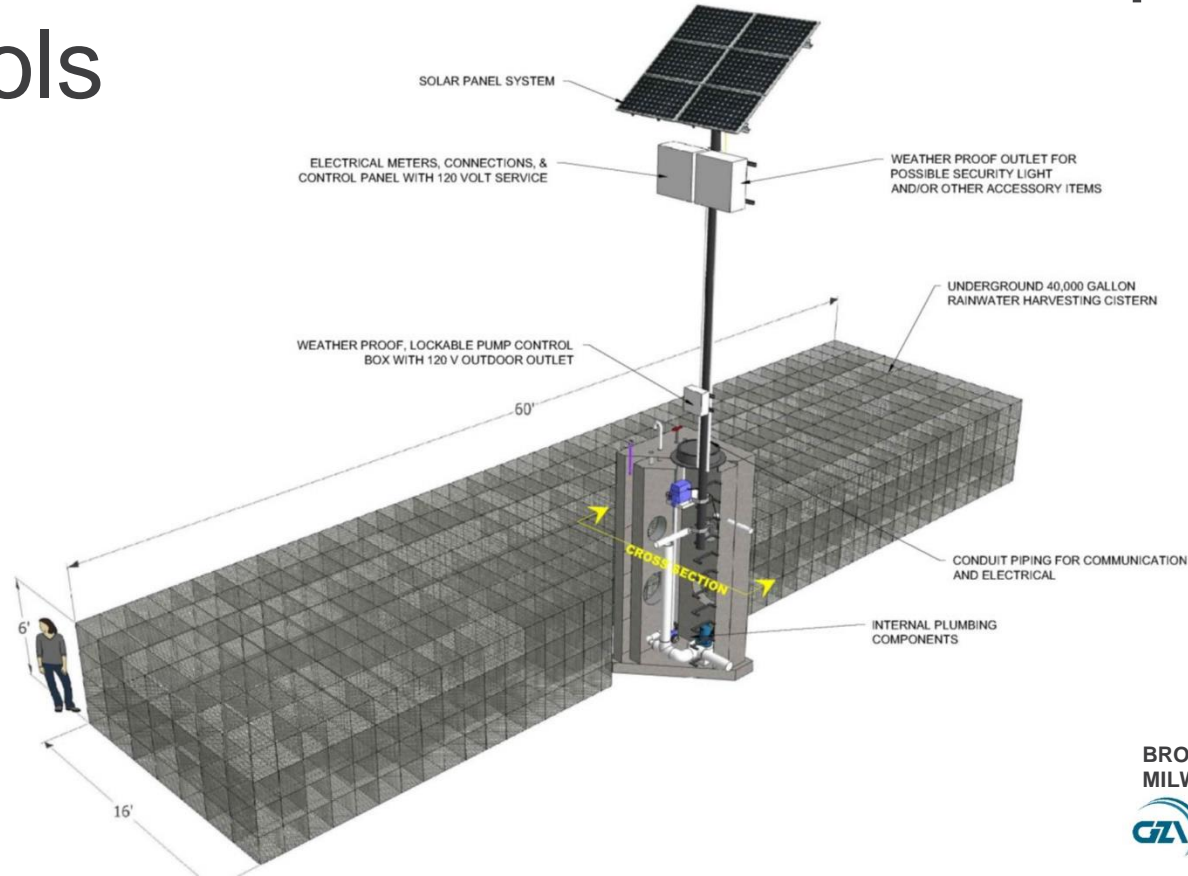


5,680 ft<sup>3</sup> of storage  
and infiltration





# Cistern with Solar Powered Pump & Controls



**BROWNFIELD REDEVELOPMENT,  
MILWAUKEE WISCONSIN**



**GZA GeoEnvironmental, Inc.**  
*Engineers/Scientists*





Henderson St.  
Before





Curb Cut →

Bioswale →

Henderson St.  
After



# Social Benefits

- Food Industry Jobs
- Community Building
- Internships for students at Oakland University
- Training on green infrastructure design and maintenance







# Environmental Benefits

- Remove clean water from the sanitary sewer system
- Capture and reuse clean water for the Orchard
- Recharge the groundwater



# Economic- Natural Capital






Determine all the  
**Natural Capital**  
benefits using proven  
assessment tools.



Image courtesy of:  
Dorothy Maxwell



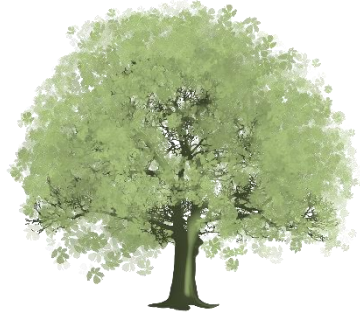
# Annual Benefits of Natural Capital

Neighborhoods	Energy 	Air Quality 	Climate Change 	Groundwater 	Trees & Food Production 	20-Year Total
Bloomfield Hills	\$1,925	\$58	\$27	\$552	-	\$51,228
Kenbrook	\$2,281	\$92	\$42	\$834	-	\$64,985
Brookfarm	\$2,772	\$68	\$34	\$589	-	\$69,244
Meadowbrook	\$1,950	\$22	\$15	\$168	-	\$43,090
Walton Heights	\$1,771	\$64	\$29	\$623	-	\$49,742
ReRoot Orchard	\$1,129	\$15	\$8	\$187	\$20,482	\$267,423
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$11,828</b>	<b>\$320</b>	<b>\$154</b>	<b>\$2,953</b>	<b>\$20,482</b>	<b>\$545,713</b>



# Sustainable Return on Investment (ROI)

Lifecycle cost analysis  
+  
Natural capital benefits





# Reality Check

The life cycle cost analysis show that the ROI is not there and it is cheaper to continue the non-sustainable project.



	1-Jun	1-Jul	1-Aug	1-Sep	1-Oct	1-Nov	
	1.307,85	1.240,64	1.235,42	939,09	1.300,67	843,29	\$
	0,00	698,18	0,00	0,00	40,07	0,00	
	115,80	78,42	38,16	15,62	256,67	25,46	
	2,03	1.485,22	6.062,23	447,24	16.048,05	349,55	
	6	677,87	503,91	1.094,97	5.620,31	2.560,60	
	0,00	0,00	310,01	3.142,38	9.779,24	14.693,66	
	0,00	0,00	670,64	1.259,50	4.294,85	7.473,24	
	33,58	39.386,87	17.848,02	34.414,47	0,00	0,00	
	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	
		19.577,90	11.799,74	14.874,16	33.010,21		
		1.335,55	21,76	865,15	348,10		
		0,00	0,00	12.032,74	24.740,68		
		0,00	0,00	4.387,73	18.444,80		
			701,60	4.796,53	502,91		
			2.144,68	2.100,27	1.727,45		
			0.857,02	0,00	82,02		
			0,00	0,00	0,00		
			0,00	0,00	0,00		
			2,93	0,00	4.829,68		
			0,00	0,00	0,00		
			0,00	48.000,19	15,23		
			131,43	160,07	0,00		
58,...			101.087,81	143.638,64	0,00		
5.884...			8.466,82	16.979,67			
0,00			0,00	0,00			
9.978,90			63.475,90	17.167,82	50.288,56	35,5	
394,59			492,26	391,49	586,30		



# Sustainable Solution Funding

- Find the partners who's **mission** is the **natural capital benefits** of the project.

