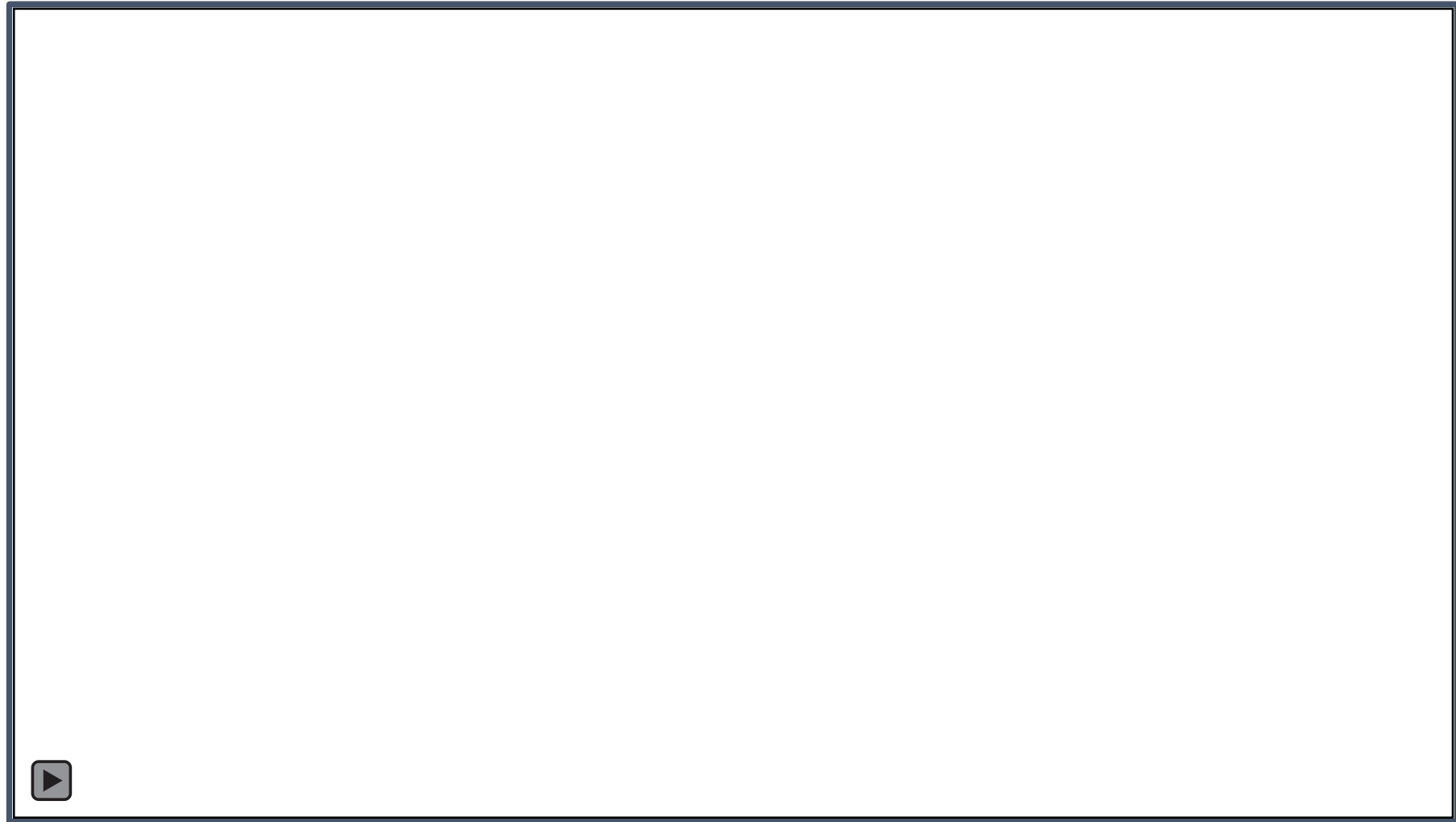


Physical Modeling for the Design of Stormwater Conveyance Structures

Troy Lyons, *Director of Engineering Services*
troy-lyons@uiowa.edu

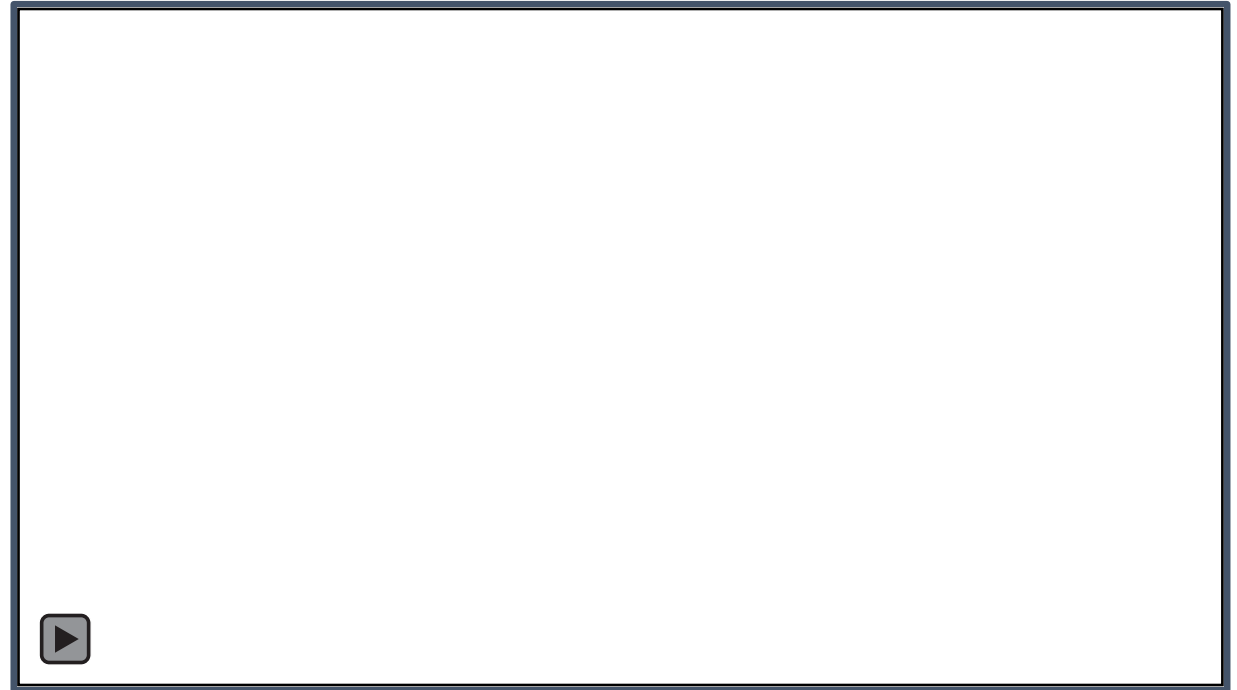


Are physical models necessary?



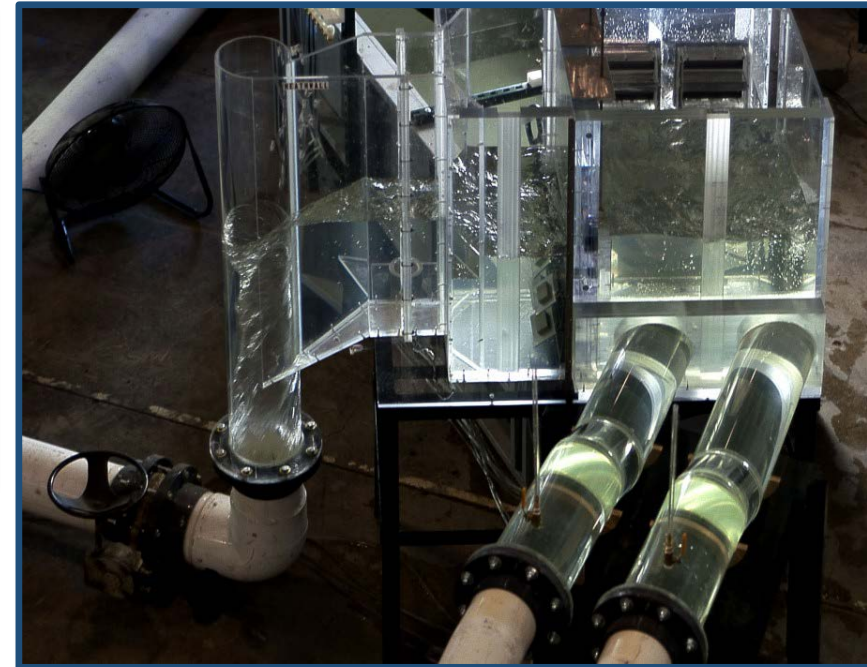
Common Applications of Physical Models

- Highly complex flows
- Sediment and debris concerns
- Air management
- Flow ratings
- Control structure performance
- High risk scenarios
- Non-standard designs



A new era of fabrication methods

- CNC milling and water jet
- Precision welding
- 3D printing
- Specialty materials



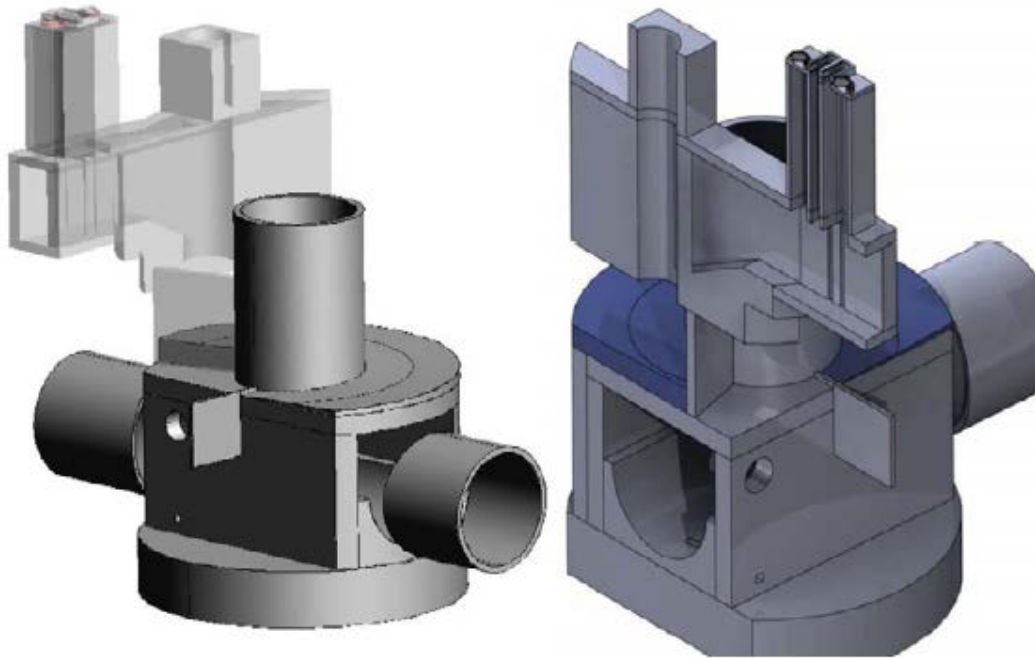
Drop Shafts and Deep Tunnels

IIHR has modeled about 30 systems in the U.S. and around the world, totaling about \$5.4M since 2004.



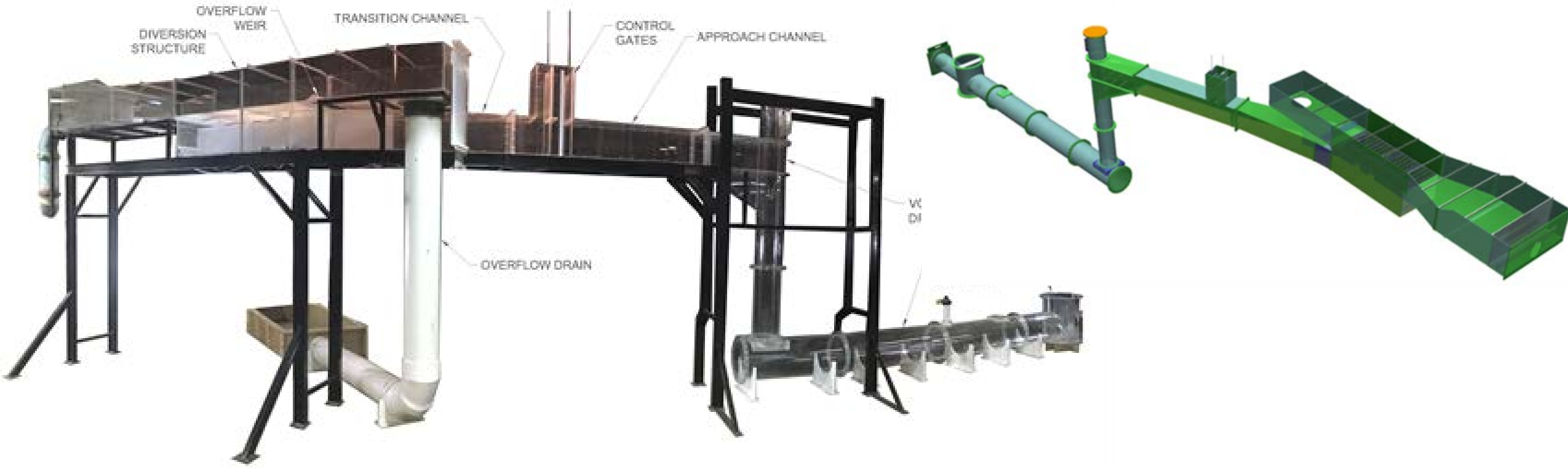
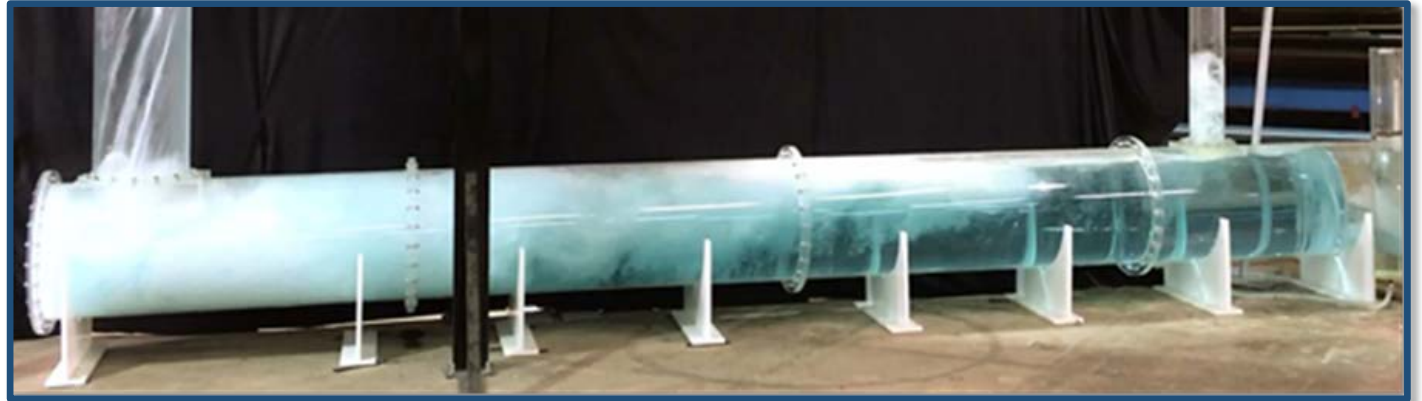
Washington, DC: DC Clean Rivers

- Soft soils
- On-tunnel deaeration with surge
- In-shaft deaeration



St. Louis: Forest Park Intake

- Large flows
- Deaeration
- Bypass flow control



St. Louis

Original Design

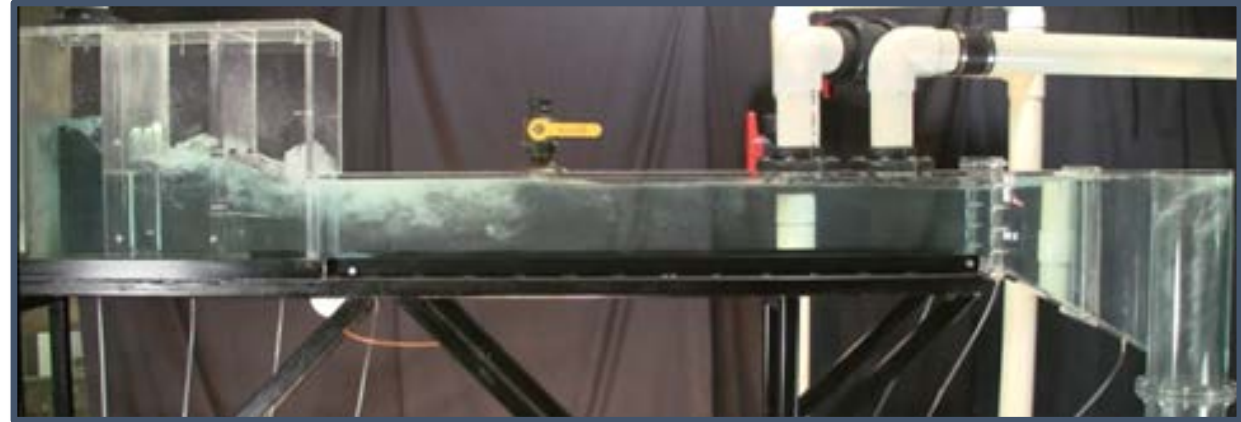
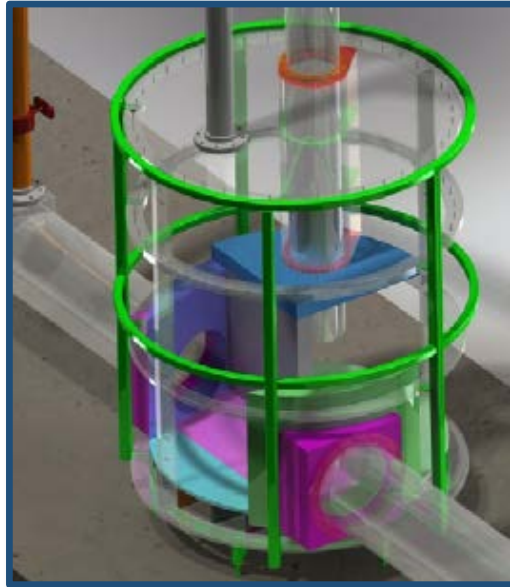


Final Design



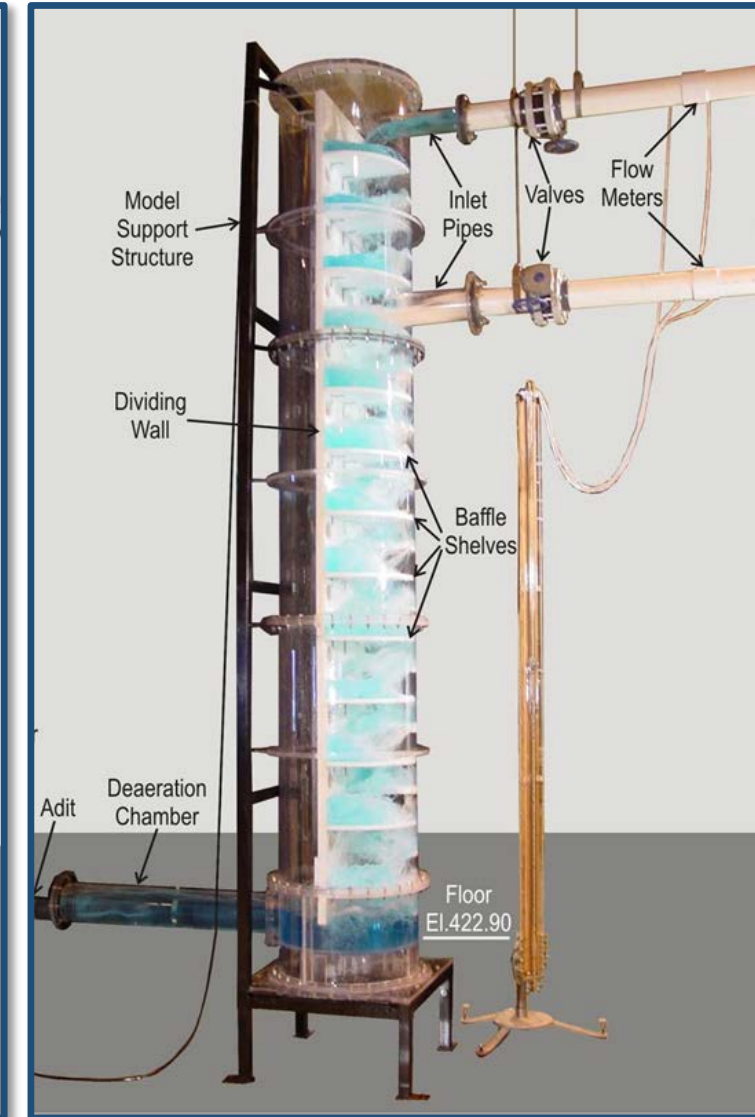
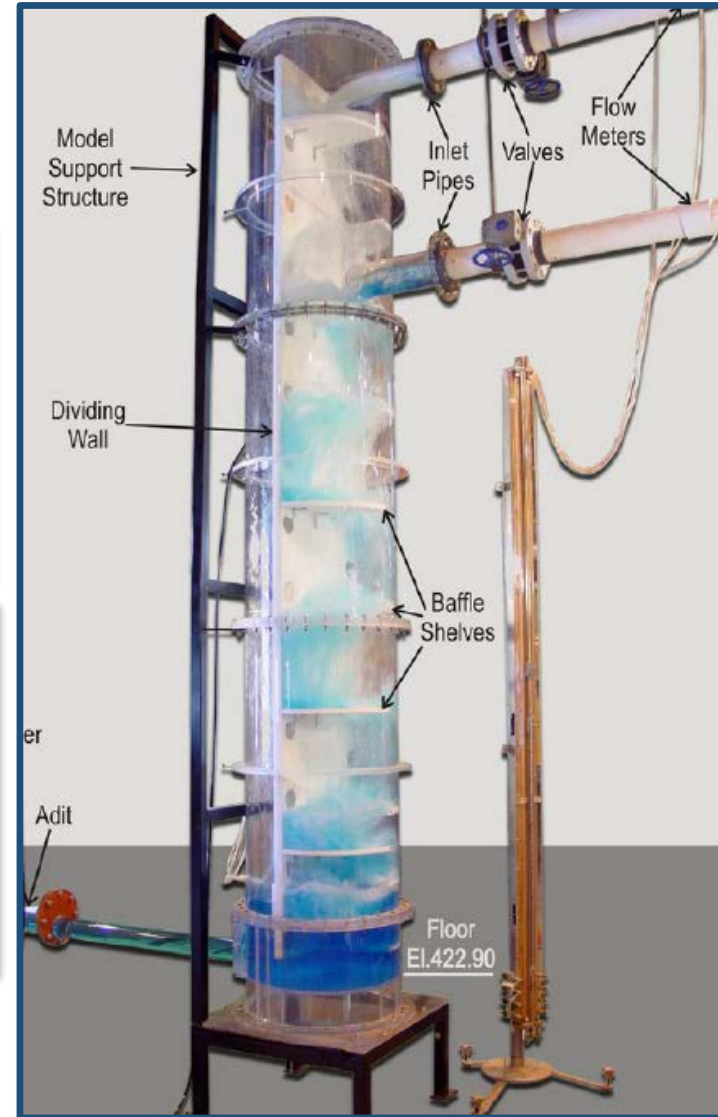
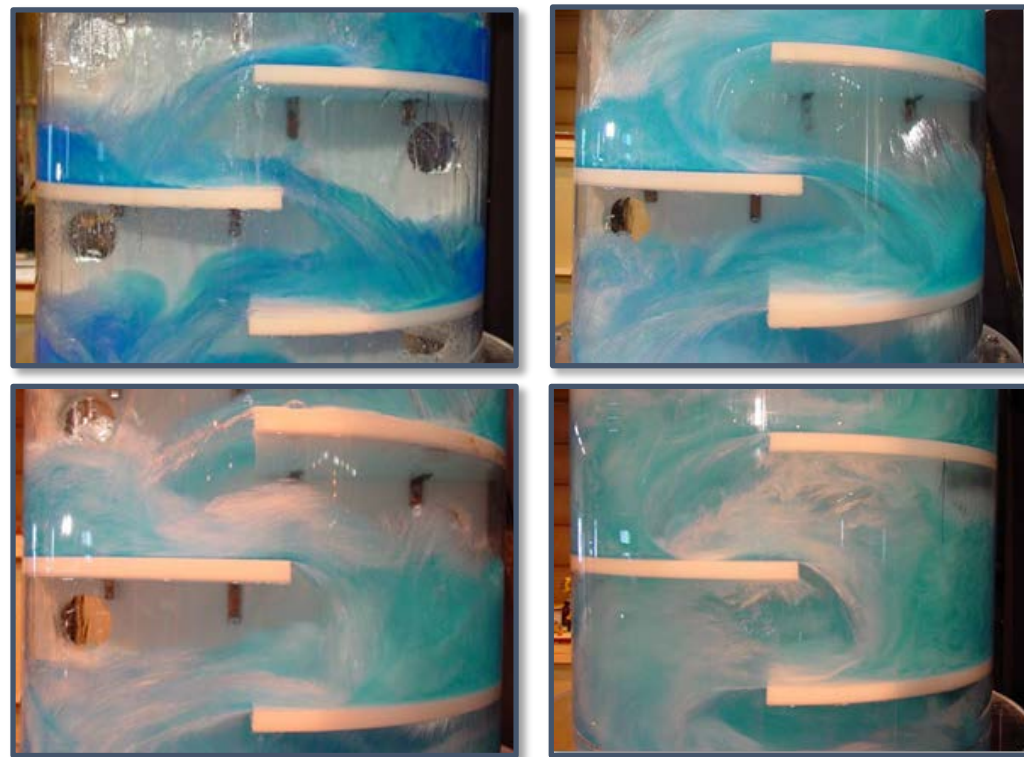
London: Deptford Storm Relief

- On-tunnel design
- Air management/deaeration
- Hydraulic performance
- Tunnel crossflow



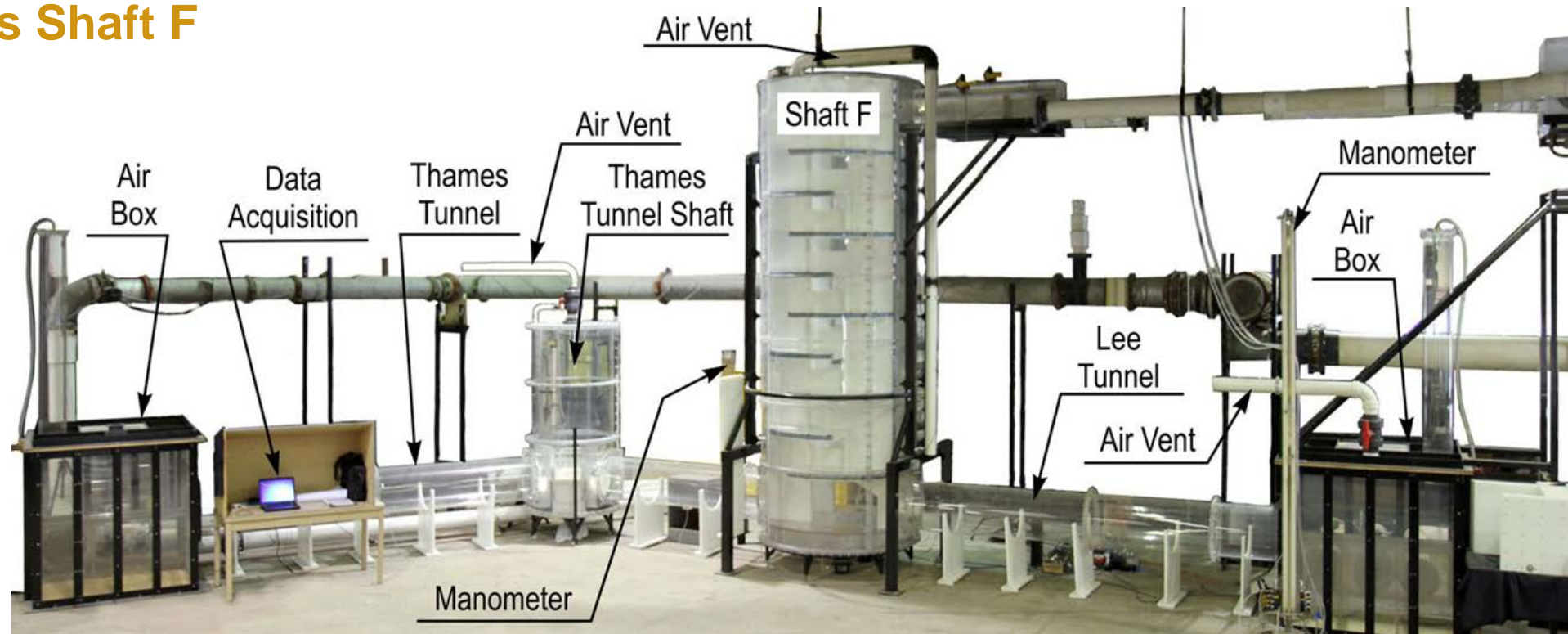
Cleveland: Euclid Creek Tunnel

- First baffle-type drop structure
- Multiple inlets
- Air management



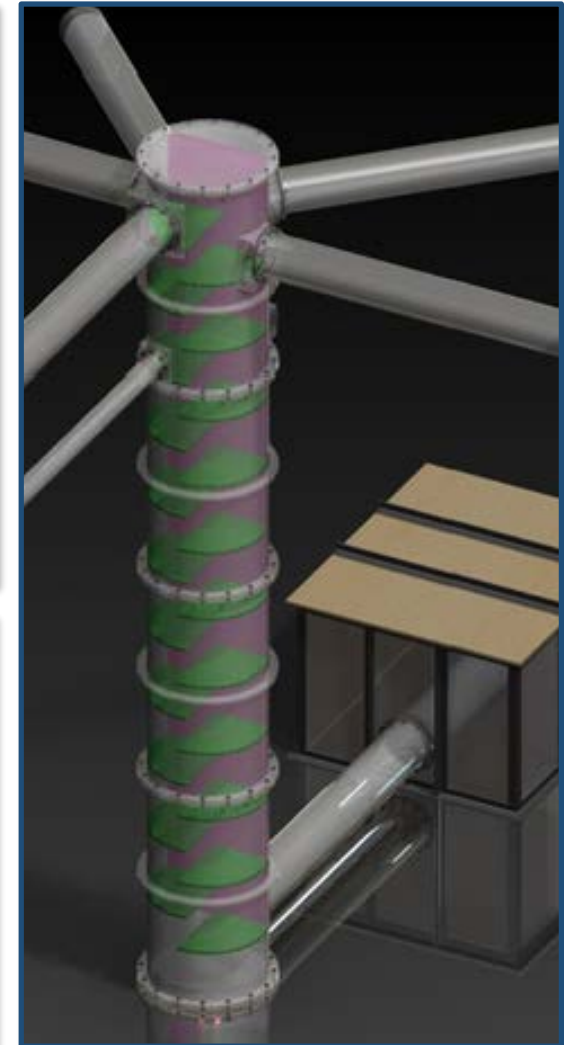
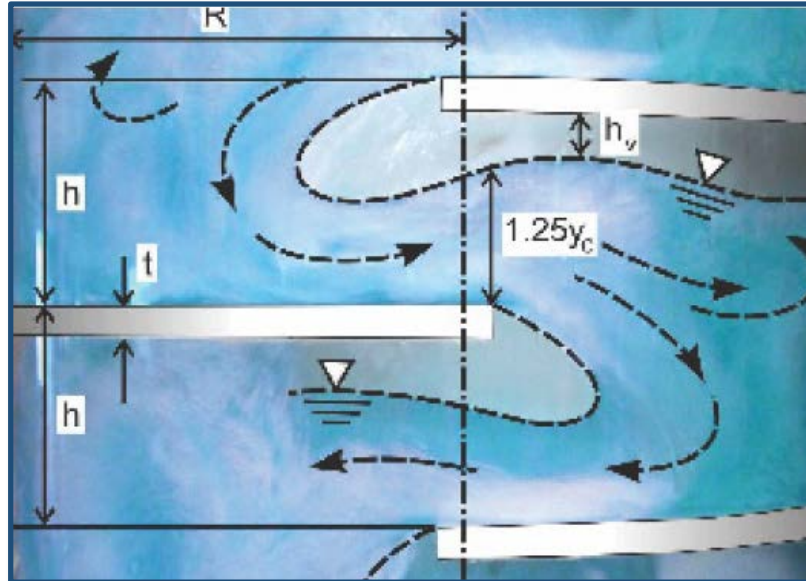
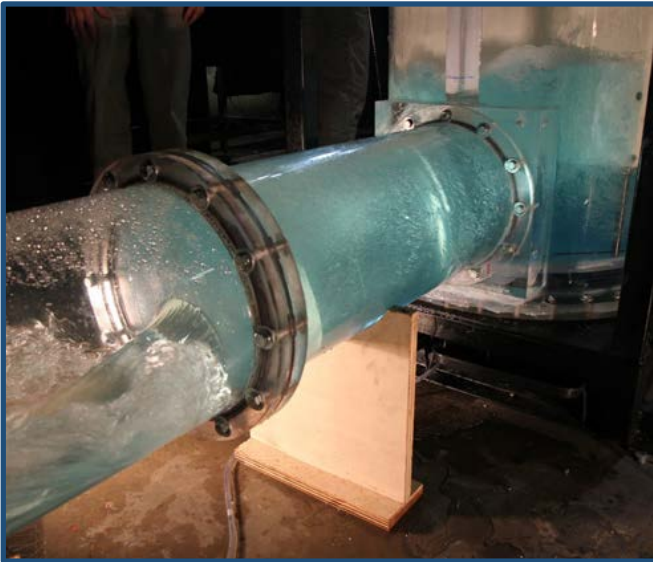
London: Abbey Mills Shaft F

- Dual inlets
- Large flows
- On-tunnel
- Air management



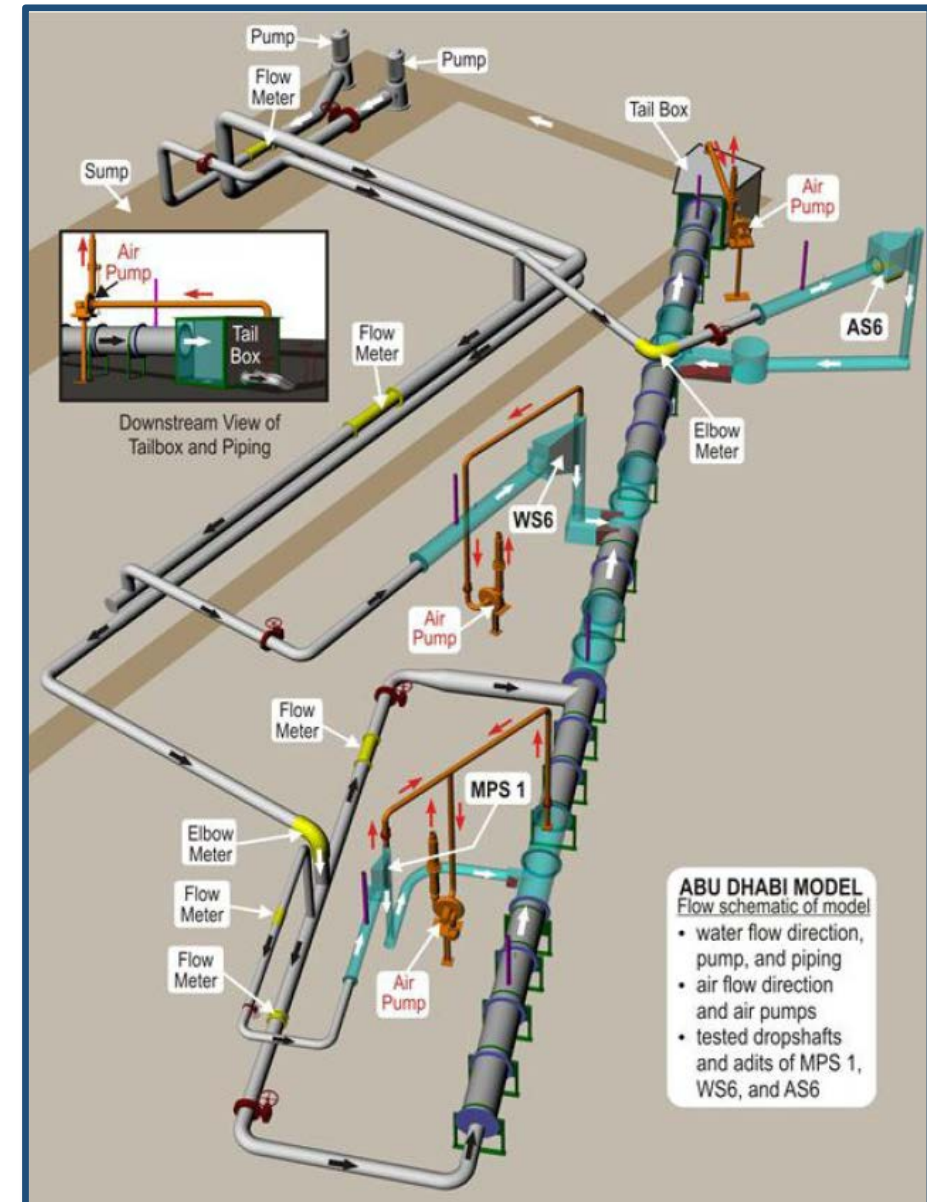
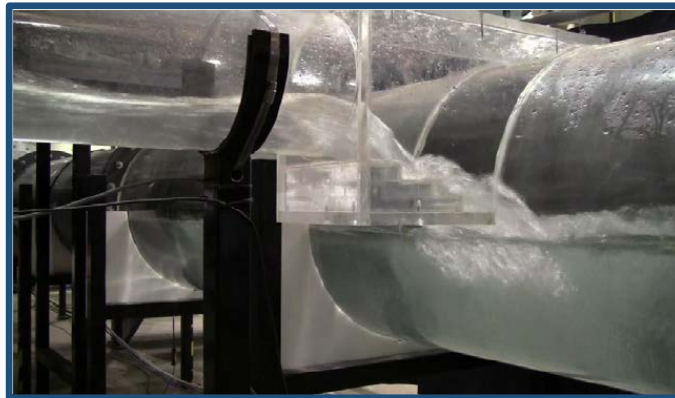
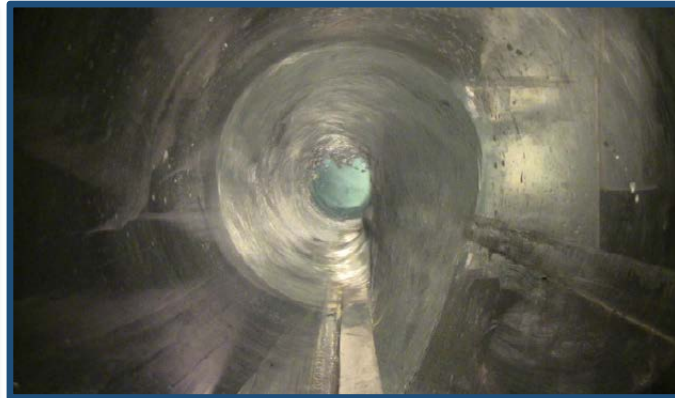
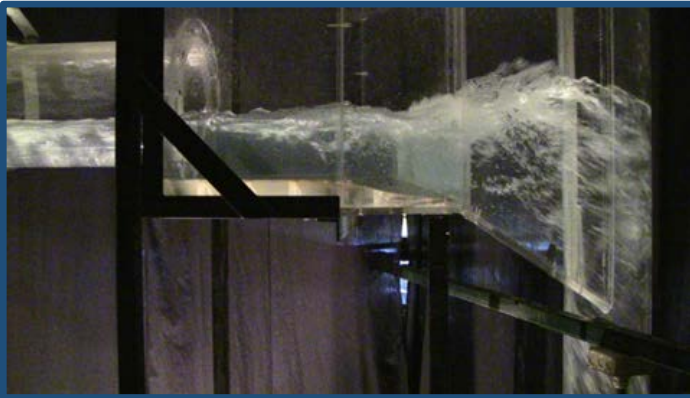
Indianapolis: Fall Creek/Whiter River Tunnel

- Very deep
- Performance validation
- Multi-inlet configurations
- Air management
- Manway access



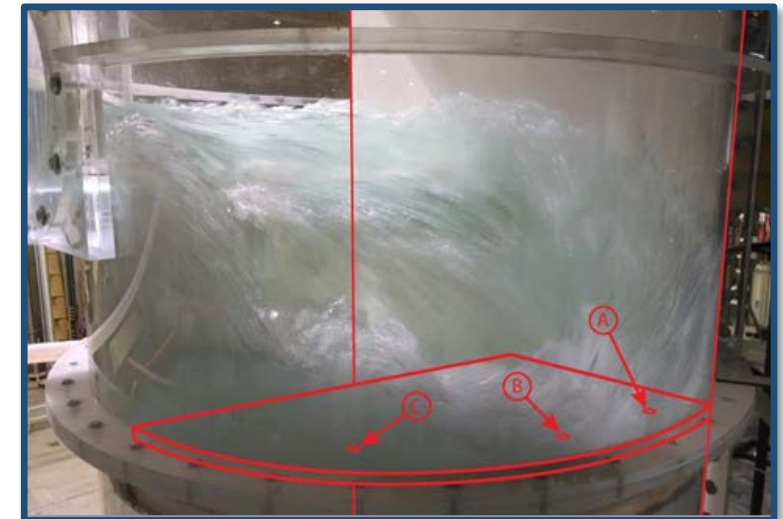
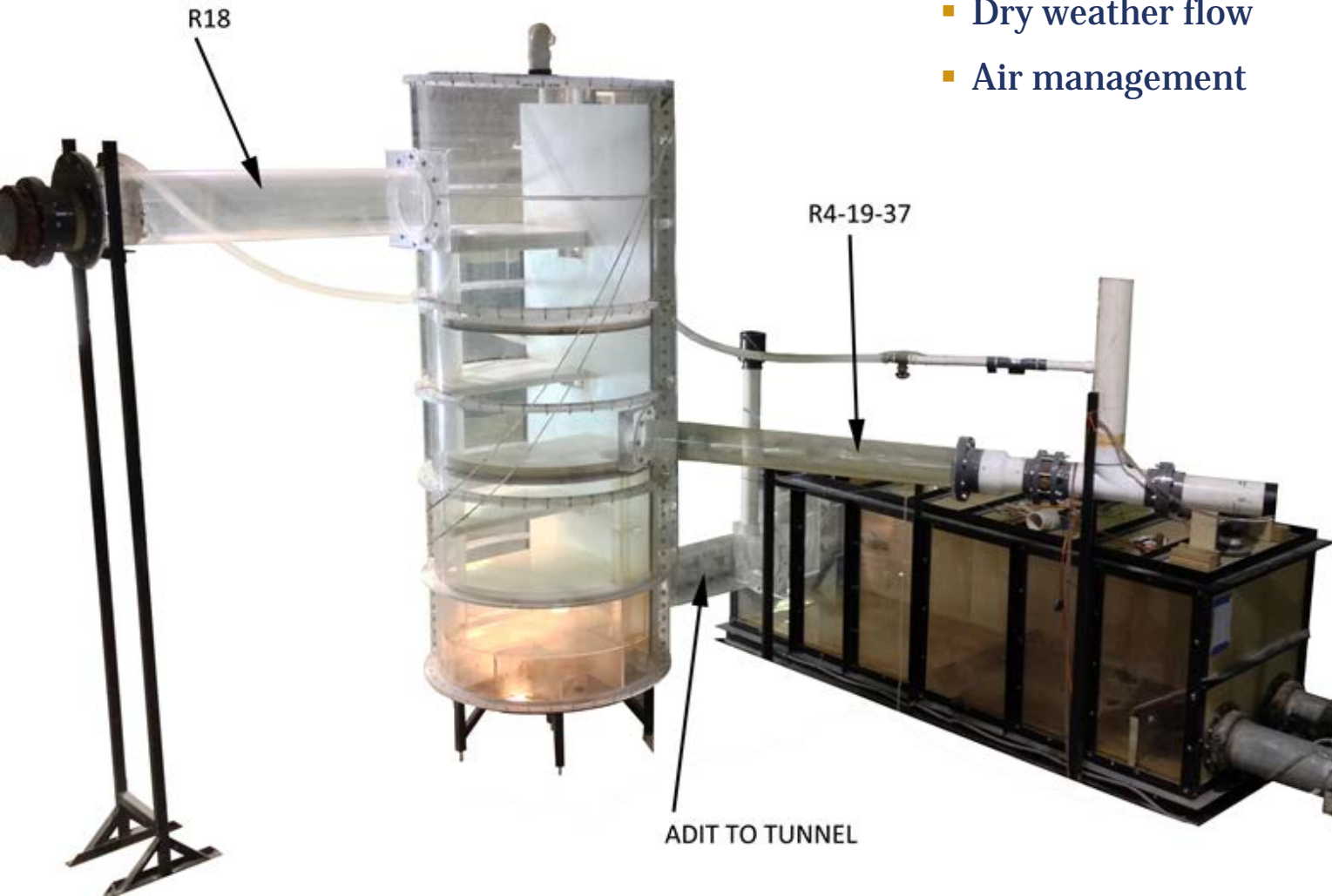
Abu Dhabi: Strategic Tunnel Enhancement Plan

- Regional air management for odors
- Sub-surface interception



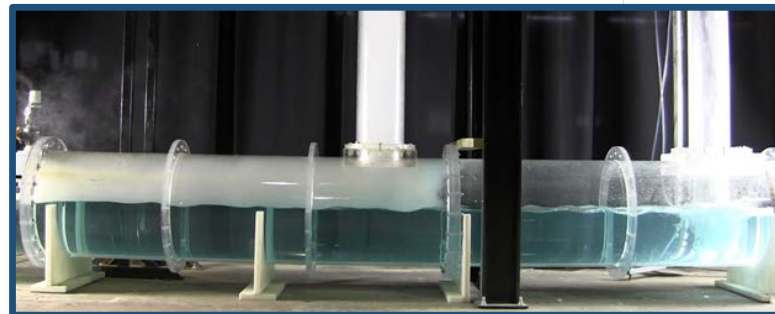
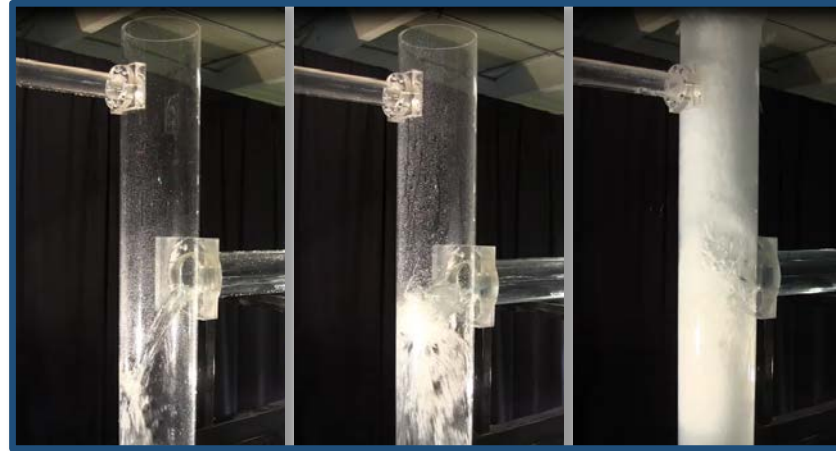
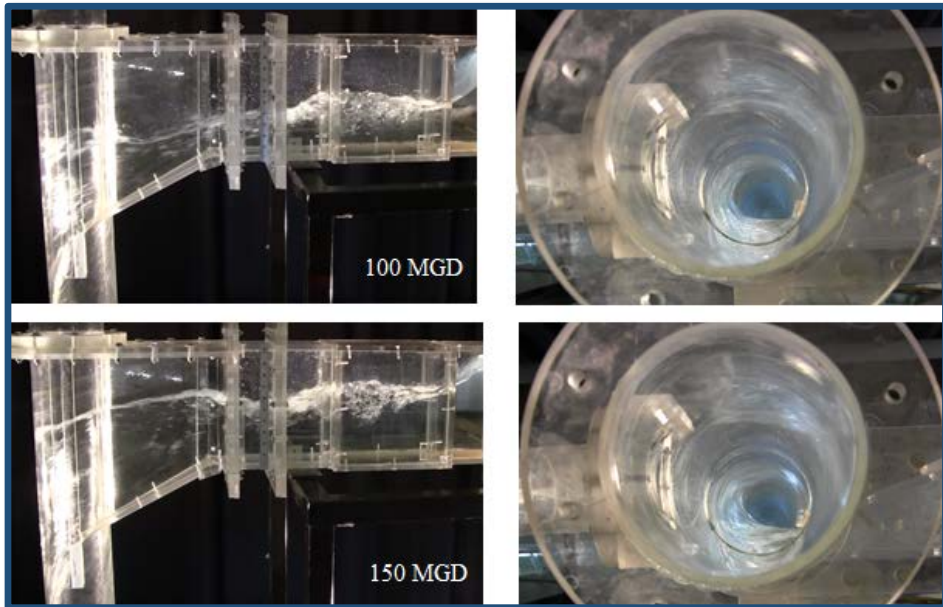
Akron: Ohio Canal Interceptor Tunnel

- Baffle drop shafts
- Dry weather flow
- Air management



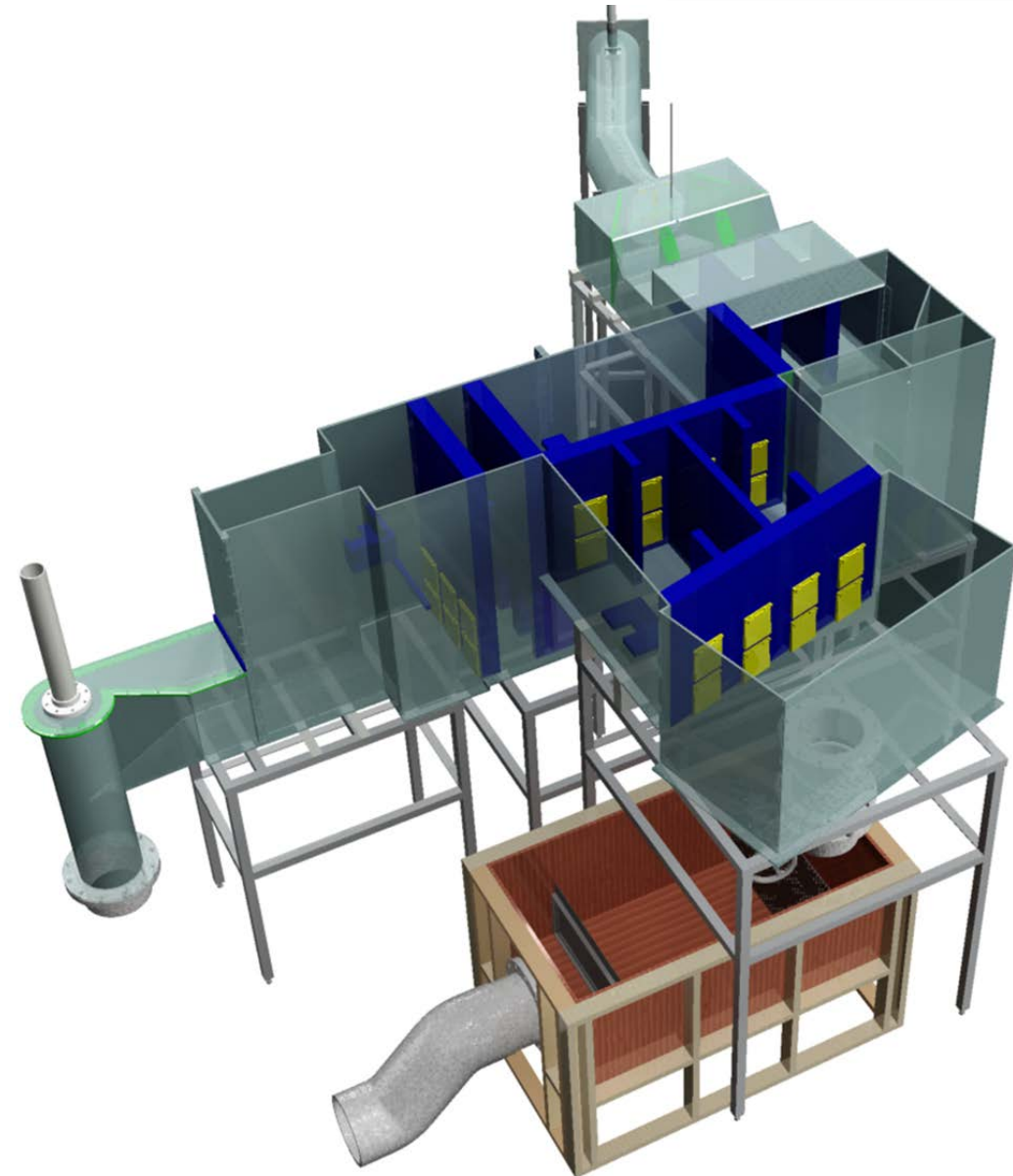
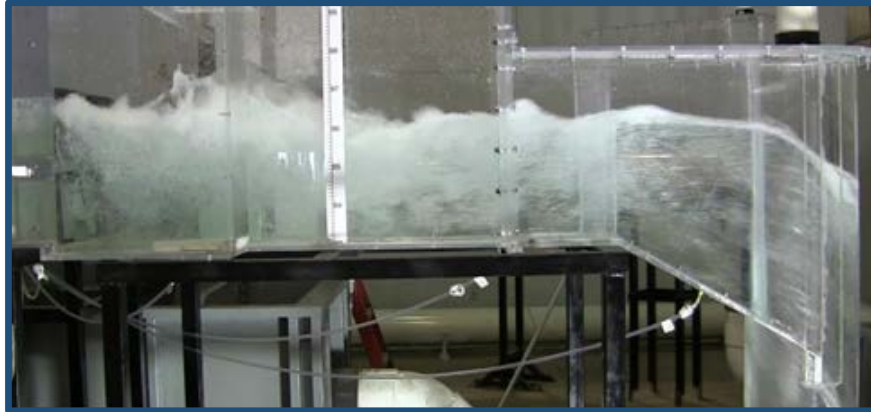
Indianapolis: Deep Rock Tunnel System

- Air vent capacities
- Plunge vs. vortex
- On-tunnel drop shafts

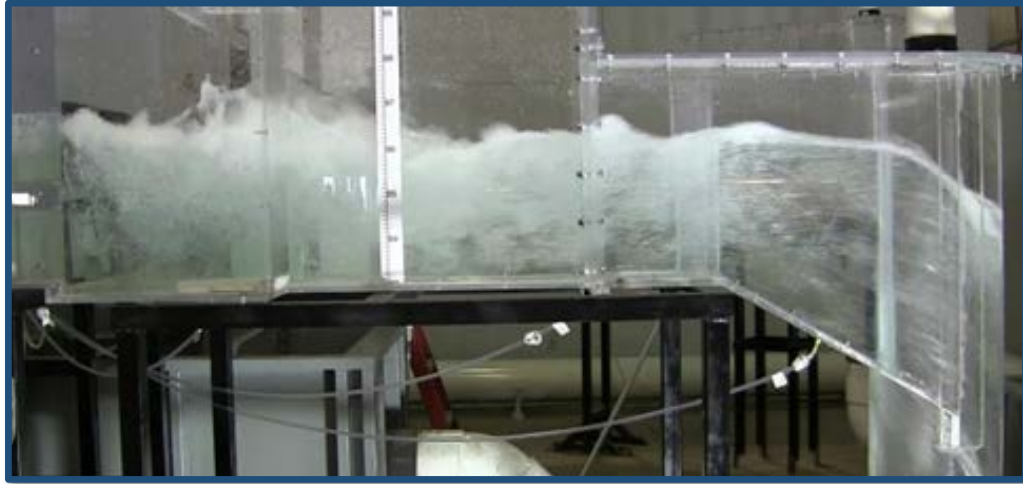


London: Interception Chambers

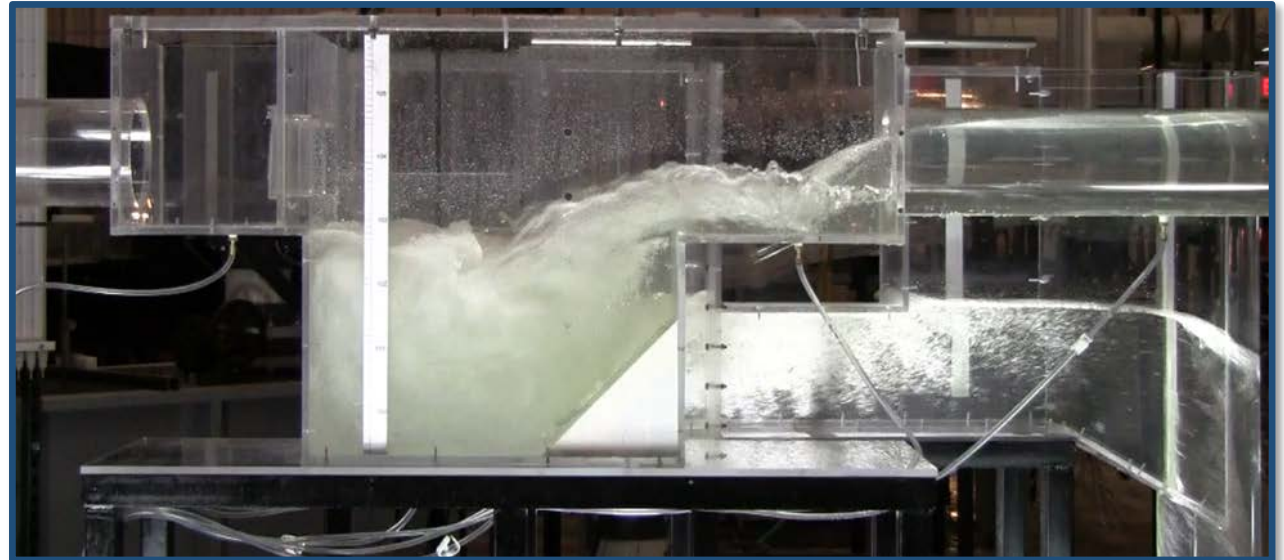
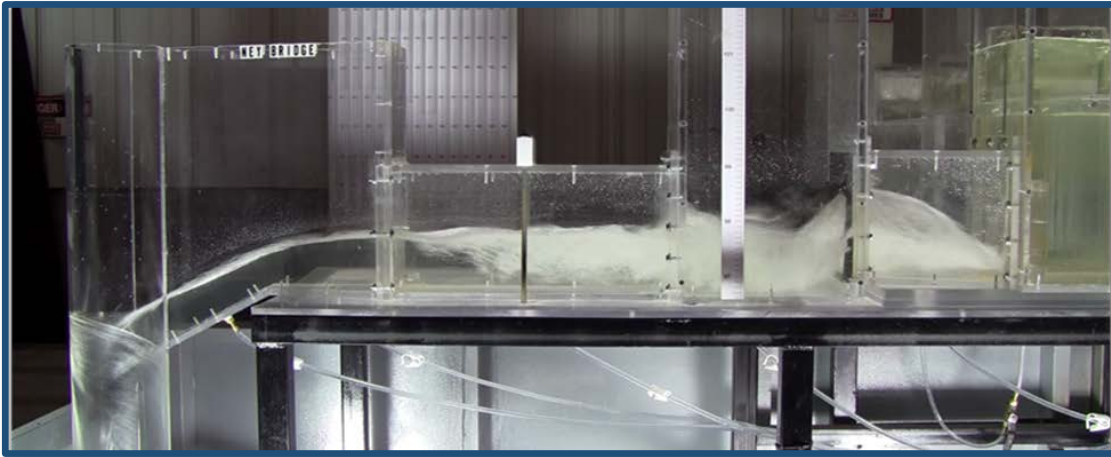
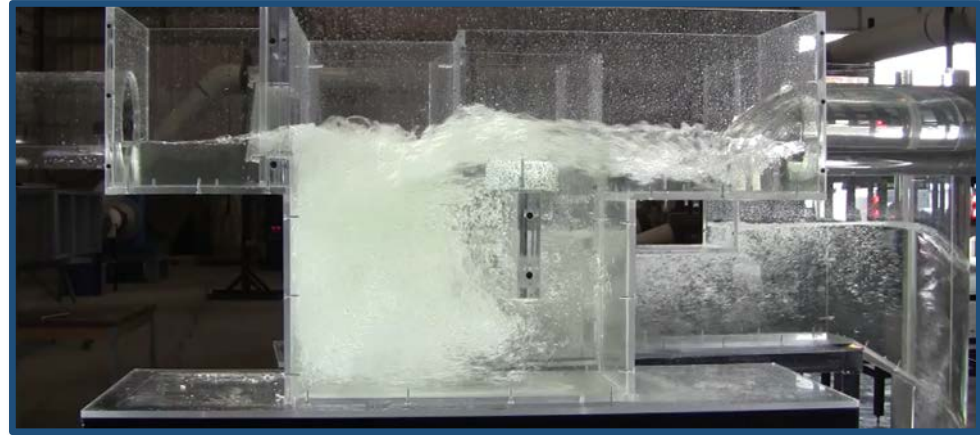
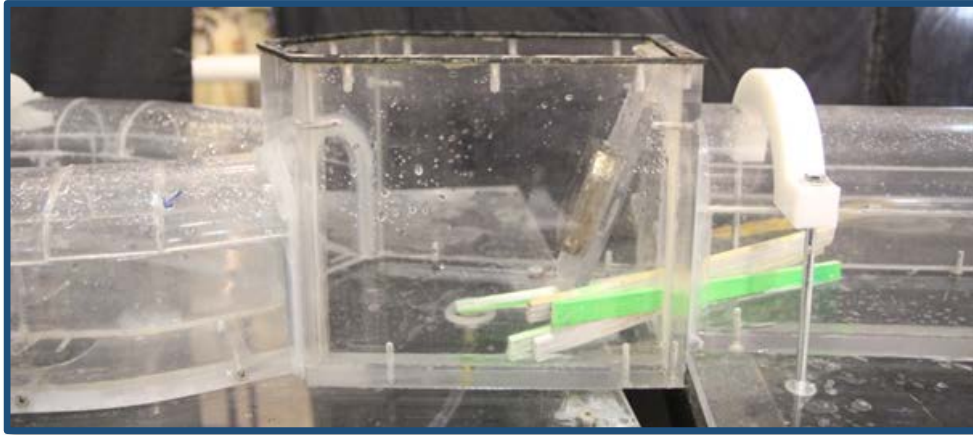
- Site constraints
- Solids/floatables
- Tide gates
- Complex geometry



London: Interception Chambers

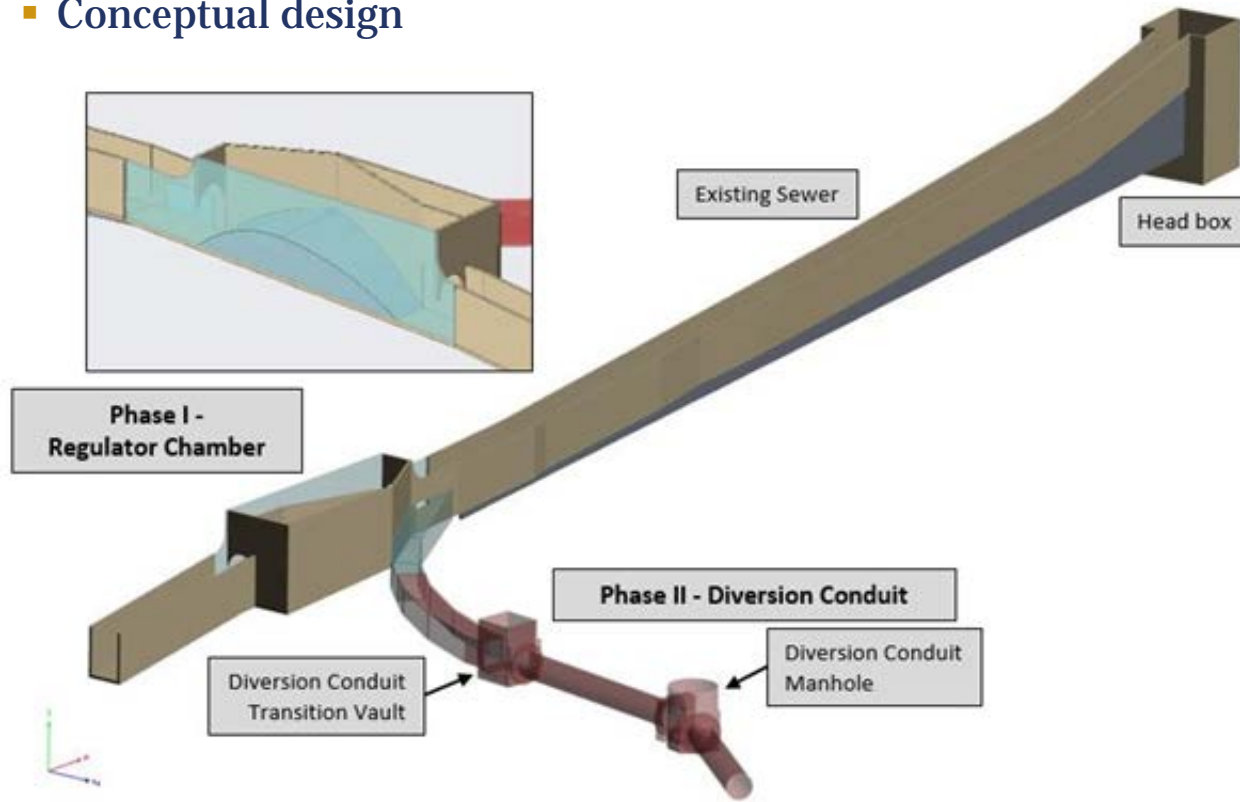


London: Interception Chambers



Lynchburg: CSO 56 Regulator

- Supercritical flow
- Passive interception flow control
- Conceptual design



60 MGD



212 MGD



Research, Education, and Service

IIHR—Hydroscience & Engineering

Thank you!

